

UTTAR PRADESH DISTRICT GAZETTEERS



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State Editor

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**GAZETTEER OF INDIA
UTTAR PRADESH**



**DISTRICT JHANSI
(SUPPLEMENTARY)**

PREFACE

By its very nature a supplementary is not something new but rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent volume. Supplements were issued from time to time to the Gazetteer volumes published in the old series. The object of issuing such supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to update the statistical data contained in the parent volume.

The second revised edition of the Jhansi District Gazetteer was published in 1965 by the Gazetteers Department. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained in the revised edition by more recent statistics. Every attempt has been made to bring the statistical data as up-to-date as possible.

My thanks are due to Sri Rudra Shekhar Misra, Editor, and to Sarvsi Sunderlal and Chandra Prabhakar Sharma, Team Leaders among Compilation Officers of whom Sri Sunder Lal has since retired, for their valuable assistance in this work. I am also thankful to the other staff members of the office for their association in the preparation of this volume.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not express my thanks to Dr. P.N. Chopra, M.A., Ph.D., Editor (retd.) Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, as also the editorial staff of the Unit for their effective role in planning and co-ordinating the work of preparation of the Supplementaries. The Unit scrutinised the Tables of this Supplementary with great care and made several helpful suggestions.

The information and statistical data contained in the Supplement is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the collector and district magistrate and the district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State governments to whom my sincere thanks are due.

LUCKNOW :

RAM SWAROOP

February 25, 1985

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CHAPTER I

GENERAL

TABLE I

Administrative Subdivisions Of District, 1971

Subdivision	Tahsil	Area ** in sq. km.			Villages		Num-ber of towns
		Rural	Urban	Total	Inhab-ited	Uninhab-ited	
Jhansi-Moth	Moth	1,204.8	1.6	1,206.4	226	42	2
	Jhansi	1,109.7	83.3	1,193.0	164	14	5
Mau-Garautha	Mauranipur	1,888.4	6.1	1,094.5	168	7	2
	Garautha	1,578.7	0.9	1,579.6	209	24	1
Lalitpur*	Lalitpur	2,978.6	14.0	2,987.6	381	80	2
	Mehroni	2,147.1	...	2,147.1	302	41	—
District	Total	9,963.1	105.9	10,069.0	1,450	158	12

*Subdivision Lalitpur with tahsils Lalitpur and Mehroni was separated from the district in 1974 to form the new district of Lalitpur since then district Jhansi is divided into four subdivisions, viz. Jhansi, Moth, Mau (Mauranipur) and Garautha, each comprising the tahsil of the same name.

**The total area of the district is supplied by the central statistical organisation.

TABLE II

Boundary Changes In District Since 1960

Year	Transferred from				Transferred to			
	District	Tahsil	No. of village	Area in sq. km.	District	Tahsil	No. of village	Area in sq. km.
1974	Jhansi	Lalitpur	414	2,741	Lalitpur	Lalitpur	414	2,741
1974	Jhansi	Mehroni	340	2,125	Lalitpur	Mehroni	340	2,125

TABLE III

Rainfall

Normal

Station	No. of years of data	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber
Jhansi	50	14.0	12.2	9.9	3.1	8.4	81.5	306.1	285.2	155.2
Moth	50	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	4.7	13.7	12.9	7.2
Gaucha	50	1.2	12.7	10.2	4.3	6.6	68.6	271.8	275.6	150.6
Mauranipur	50	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	4.3	12.6	12.6	6.9
Lalitpur**	50	12.9	12.9	7.9	5.8	7.1	74.9	290.3	269.5	150.9
Lalitpur**	50	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	4.8	13.0	13.3	7.1
Lalitpur**	50	15.0	12.5	6.9	4.6	6.6	77.2	302.0	285.2	159.5
Lalitpur**	50	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	4.8	13.0	13.2	7.1
Lalitpur**	50	15.5	12.9	6.6	3.3	5.8	94.5	337.1	297.7	157.5
Mehroni**	50	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	5.6	14.3	13.0	7.7
Pachwara	50	16.5	11.7	7.9	3.3	5.1	96.3	359.7	303.5	166.4
Pachwara	50	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	5.3	14.7	13.8	7.2
Magarwara	50	7.9	8.9	5.3	3.8	2.3	57.4	269.5	240.8	182.3
Magarwara	50	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.7	11.3	10.9	5.8
Barwasagar	50	6.9	8.1	5.6	5.1	2.3	46.0	233.7	256.8	125.0
Barwasagar	50	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.8	10.1	10.6	5.3
Narhat**	50	8.1	9.4	6.1	1.8	3.6	54.6	282.7	269.5	131.8
Narhat**	17	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	2.9	10.9	10.3	5.3
Talbehata**	17	9.7	9.4	5.1	3.3	8.6	97.3	334.0	319.3	165.3
Talbehata**	17	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	4.4	12.0	13.8	7.3
District Jhansi (including district Lalitpur)	17	7.6	11.7	8.1	8.9	9.4	61.5	301.7	207.8	130.6
District Jhansi (including district Lalitpur)	17	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	3.6	10.0	11.2	5.5
District Jhansi (including district Lalitpur)	17	11.5	11.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	73.6	299.0	279.4	147.7
District Jhansi (including district Lalitpur)	17	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	4.3	12.3	12.3	6.6

Station	No. of year of data	October	November	December	Annual	Extreme			Date
						Highest annual rainfall as percentage of normal and year*	Lowest annual rainfall as percentage of normal and year**	Heaviest rainfall in hours*	
Jhansi	50	a 25.7 b 1.2	a 9.4 b 0.6	a 6.9 b 0.8	a 917.6 b 45.5	157(1942)	34(1913)	274.3	July 22, 1869
Moth	50	a 24.4 b 1.2	a 6.9 b 0.5	a 6.6 b 0.7	a 831.2 b 43.3	163(1934)	33(1905)	252.0	August 19, 1934
Garautha	50	a 21.6 b 1.2	a 9.1 b 0.6	a 7.4 b 0.6	a 870.3 b 45.1	160(1917)	43(1918)	327.7	September 7, 1891
Mauranipur	50	a 26.7 b 1.4	a 9.7 b 0.6	a 6.9 b 0.7	a 912.8 b 45.4	182(1917)	30(1905)	276.9	July 23, 1869
Lalitpur**	50	a 25.7 b 1.4	a 16.5 b 0.8	a 8.4 b 0.7	a 981.5 b 47.8	146(1935)	84(1918)	384.1	September 10, 1951
Mehroni**	50	a 29.2 b 1.6	a 19.3 b 0.9	a 6.6 b 0.7	a 1025.5 b 48.4	162(1916)	37(1905)	308.6	August 26, 1916
Pachwara	50	a 23.9 b 0.9	a 8.1 b 0.4	a 6.3 b 0.5	a 783.5 b 36.2	229(1927)	21(1905)	223.6	August 8, 1948
Magarwara	50	a 24.1 b 0.9	a 7.1 b 0.4	a 3.6 b 0.4	a 724.3 b 32.6	253(1919)	15(1913)	203.2	September 3, 1942
Barwasagar	50	a 18.8 b 0.8	a 6.6 b 0.5	a 3.8 b 0.4	a 796.8 b 33.7	181(1919)	30(1920)	272.3	September 6, 1910
Narhat**	17	a 26.9 b 1.3	a 14.2 b 0.7	a 4.8 b 0.4	a 997.9 b 43.4	143(1916)	59(1905)	340.4	August 11, 1881
Talbelat**	17	a 16.0 b 0.6	a 8.4 b 0.6	a 2.8 b 0.3	a 857.5 b 35.2	153(1908)	46(1913)	246.4	August 28, 1887
District Jhansi (including district Lalitpur)		a 23.9 b 1.1	a 10.5 b 0.6	a 5.8 b 0.6	a 880.0 b 41.6	6153(1919)	41(1905)	—	—

(a) Normal rainfall in mm. (†) Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more)

*Based on all available data up to 1968

**Transferred to district Lalitpur in 1974

TABLE IV
Temperature And Relative Humidity
(JHANSI)

Month	Mean daily maximum tempera- ture °C	Mean daily minimum tempera- ture °C	Highest maximum ever recorded**		Lowest minimum ever recorded**		Relative humidity 0830* 1730*	
			°C	Date	°C	Date	Percentage	Percentage
January	24.1	9.2	33.3	January 16, 1946	1.3	January 14, 1967	66	39
February	27.5	11.7	37.8	February 20, 1930	0.6	February 2, 1929	56	28
March	33.5	17.4	43.3	March 27, 1892	7.2	March 6, 1945		18
April	38.9	23.3	45.6	April 28, 1958	12.1	April 10, 1975	27	16
May	42.6	28.8	47.8	May 8, 1973	19.0	May 2, 1977	26	15
June	40.4	29.3	47.8	June 1, 1924	19.5	June 18, 1976	48	37
July	33.5	25.9	45.6	July 1, 1900	21.1	July 20 & 21, 1975	78	70
August	31.7	24.9	42.2	August 1, 1911	18.3	August 7, 1960	84	76
September	32.5	24.1	40.6	September 28, 1913	17.9	September 20, 1975	78	65
October	33.2	19.5	40.6	October 9, 1913	11.7	October 30, 1916	60	40
November	29.7	13.1	36.4	November 1, 1965	5.0	November 30, 1939	51	32
December	25.5	9.7	32.8	December 8, 1940	0.3	December 28, 1962	61	39
Annual	32.8	19.7	56	40

*Hours I.S.T.

**Updated upto 1977

TABLE V

Special Weather Phenomena And Mean Wind Speed

Month	Mean number of days with					Mean wind speed in km. per hour
	Thunder	Hail	Dust-storm	Squall	Fog	
January	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.9
February	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4
March	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
April	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.8
May	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
June	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.1
July	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.0
August	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9
September	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5
October	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
November	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5
December	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.3
Annual	13	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.1	5.3

नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

HISTORY

1948	Mac Donnel High School, Jhansi renamed as Bipin Behari Intermediate College
1949	Establishment of Bundelkhand College, Jhansi
1950	Merger of princely states of Dhurwai, Bijna, Tori Fatehpur, Samthar, Banka Pahari and Tahroli into Jhansi district
1951	(i) Police firing in connection with the establishment of 'Azad' water drinking place (ii) Construction of Matatila Dam started
1957	Establishment of Maharani Laxmi Bai statue at Jhansi
1958	Matatila Dam, commissioned



नमोऽस्तु नमो

CHAPTER III PEOPLE

POPULATION

According to the census of 1971, the area of the district was 10,069 sq. km. and the population was 13,07,058. The district occupied the 2nd and 38th positions respectively with regard to size and population in the State.

The population figures of 1971 compiled for different sexes of the rural and urban areas of the district are given below :

TABLE I
Total Population According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break Up In 1971

District/tahsil	Population		
	Persons	Males	Females
District total	13,07,058	6,98,568	6,08,490
Rural total	9,85,761	5,27,575	4,58,186
Urban total	3,21,297	1,70,993	1,50,304
Garautha			
Total	1,71,011	90,910	80,101
Rural	1,61,660	85,764	75,896
Urban	9,351	5,146	4,205
Jhansi			
Total	2,42,832	1,22,543	1,20,289
Rural	1,27,007	63,505	63,502
Urban	2,15,826	1,14,048	1,01,778
Lalitpur			
Total	2,59,214	1,30,891	1,28,323
Rural	2,17,234	1,16,929	1,00,305
Urban	41,980	22,962	19,018
Mahroni			
Total	1,77,706	95,667	82,039
Rural	1,77,706	95,667	82,039
Urban	—	—	—
Mauranipur			
Total	1,82,229	91,111	91,118
Rural	1,48,800	79,286	69,514
Urban	33,429	17,825	15,605
Moth			
Total	1,74,065	92,436	81,629
Rural	1,53,845	81,424	72,421
Urban	20,220	11,012	9,208

—*Subdivision Lalitpur with tahsils Lalitpur and Mahroni was separated from the district in 1974 to form the new district of Lalitpur

DENSITY

The density of population of the district was 130 persons per sq. km. in 1971. The rural density of population was 99 persons and the urban 3,558 persons. Tahsilwise density of population is given below:

TABLE II
Density Of Population

District/Tahsil	Density of population per sq. km.
Total	130
Rural	99
Urban	3,033
Garautha	
Total	108
Rural	102
Urban	10,276
Jhansi	
Total	287
Rural	114
Urban	2,593
Lalitpur	
Total	87
Rural	73
Urban	2,990
Mahroni	
Total	83
Rural	83
Urban	—
Mauranipur	
Total	166
Rural	137
Urban	5,443
Moth	
Total	144
Rural	127
Urban	18,114

GROWTH OF POPULATION

During the decade 1961-71 the population of the district increased by 20.19 per cent, whereas that of the State registered an increase of 19.78 per cent. The growth of population from 1961 to 1971 can be assessed from the following figures :

TABLE III
Growth Of Population

Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation
1971	13,07,053	+ 2,19,579	+ 20.19

LANGUAGE

A list of the languages spoken in the district and the number of persons speaking each language according to the census of 1971 is given below :

TABLE IV
Language

Language	Persons
Hindi	12,51,603
Urdu	31,203
Punjabi	5257
Sindhi	2633
Marathi	2,577
Tamil	393
Bengali	354
Malayalam	399
Telugu	378
Gujarati	379
Kannada	220
Oriya	51
Kashmiri	32
Assami	18
Sanskrit	4
Other languages	247

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

At the census of 1971, the number of persons belonging to the members of the Scheduled Castes increased to 3,36,335. The population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in urban and rural areas with sexwise break-up is given below :

TABLE V

Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes

District/tahsil	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
District total	3,36,335	1,79,004	1,57,271	70	21	39
Rural total	2,72,309	1,44,796	1,27,513	1	1	—
Garautha tahsil(rural)	54,971	28,854	25,717	—	—	—
Jhansi tahsil (rural)	28,728	15,447	13,281	—	—	—
Lalitpur tahsil rural)	50,842	27,010	23,832	1	1	—
Mahroni tahsil rural)	40,643	21,925	18,718	—	—	—
Mauranipur tahsil (rural)	51,180	27,136	24,044	—	—	—
Moth tahsil (rural)	46,845	24,924	21,921	—	—	—
Urban total	64,026	34,268	29,758	69	30	39
Babina	3,028	1,664	1,364	—	—	—
Chirgaon (Town Area)	1,431	768	663	—	—	—
Hansarigird	2,261	1,237	1,024	—	—	—
Jhansi urban agglomeration	38,226	20,480	17,746	67	29	38
Gursarai (Town Area)	2,246	1,232	1,014	—	—	—
Lalitpur (Municipal Board)	4,011	2,103	1,908	1	—	1
Mauranipur (Municipal Board)	6,112	3,245	2,868	—	—	—
Ranipur (Town Area)	3,476	1,823	1,653	—	—	—
Samthar (Notified Area)	2,329	1,213	1,116	—	—	—
Talbehat (Town Area)	905	503	402	1	1	—

TABLE VI
Population Distribution By Religions In 1971

Religion	District total	Rural	Urban
Hindus	12,18,890	9,55,669	2,59,721
Muslims	66,859	21,160	45,199
Jains	16,005	7,965	8,040
Christians	5,077	592	4,485
Sikhs	3,876	141	3,735
Buddhists	272	234	788
Other religions	79	—	9

POPULATION OF TOWNS

There are 12 urban areas in the district, the population of these towns in 1971 is given below :

TABLE VII
Population Of Towns In 1971

Urban agglomeration/town	Number of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
Babina	1	13,275	6,754	6,521
Chirgaon (Town Area)	1	9,012	4,789	4,223
Hansarigird	1	4,416	2,465	1,951
Jhansi Urban Agglomeration	3	1,98,135	1,04,824	93,811
Gursarai (Town Area)	1	9,351	5,146	4,205
Lalitpur (Municipal Board)	1	34,462	18,265	16,197
Mauranipur (Municipal Board)	1	25,651	13,749	11,902
Ranipur (Town Area)	1	7,769	4,076	3,693
Samthar (Notified Area)	1	11,708	6,228	5,485
Talbehat (Town Area)	1	7,518	4,697	2,821
Total	12	3,21,297	1,70,988	1,50,309

TABLE VIII

Village Classified By Population In 1971

District/Tahsil	Total Number of inhabited villages	Total rural population			Number of villages	Less than 200		
		Population				Population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
District total	1,450	9,85,761	5,27,375	4,58,186	252	27,936	15,124	12,812
Garautha tahsil	209	1,61,660	85,764	75,896	24	3,083	1,622	1,461
Jhansi tahsil	134		68,505	58,502	13	1,334	733	601
Lalitpur tahsil	381	2,17,234	1,16,929	1,00,805	89	9,974	5,406	4,568
Mahroni tahsil	302	1,77,706	95,667	82,039	70	7,916	4,321	3,595
Mauranipur tahsil	168	1,48,809	70,286	69,528	13	1,463	802	661
Moth tahsil	226	1,53,345	81,424	71,921	36	4,166	2,240	1,926

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	200—499 population			Number of villages	500—999 population		
		Population				Population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
District total	506	1,72,928	92,893	80,085	417	2,97,070	1,58,844	1,38,865
Garautha tahsil	60	20,770	10,977	9,793	69	50,837	26,825	24,012
Jhansi tahsil	59	21,012	11,416	9,596	55	38,895	21,084	17,811
Lalitpur tahsil	160	51,576	27,744	23,832	89	60,605	32,492	28,113
Mahroni tahsil	102	33,898	18,311	15,587	93	66,328	35,699	30,699
Mauranipur tahsil	52	18,728	10,087	8,691	44	32,397	17,392	15,004
Moth tahsil	82	26,944	14,408	12,586	67	48,017	25,411	22,606

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	1,000—1,999 population			Number of villages	2,000—4,999 population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
District total	212	2,86,337	1,52,988	1,33,349	58	1,61,904	86,531	75,373
Garautha tahsil	45	66,337	32,155	28,232	9	26,583	14,185	12,398
Jhansi tahsil	30	39,799	21,390	18,409	6	15,939	8,568	7,371
Lalitpur tahsil	40	58,886	29,125	24,761	11	39,042	16,173	13,869
Mahroni tahsil	26	35,323	19,002	16,326	10	23,905	15,521	13,384
Mauranipur tahsil	39	52,397	28,381	24,916	14	37,165	19,586	17,579
Moth tahsil	32	43,640	22,985	20,705	8	23,270	12,498	10,772

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	5,000—9,999 population			Number of villages	10,000 and above population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
District total	5	29,549	15,881	13,668	1	10,028	5,314	4,714
Garautha tahsil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jhansi tahsil	—	—	—	—	1	10,028	5,314	4,714
Lalitpur tahsil	2	11,161	5,939	5,162	—	—	—	—
Mahroni tahsil	1	5,331	2,873	2,458	—	—	—	—
Mauranipur tahsil	1	5,759	3,087	2,672	—	—	—	—
Moth tahsil	1	7,308	3,932	3,376	—	—	—	—

TABLE IX
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1971

Age groups	Total population	Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0—9	4,06,417	2,16,800	1,89,617	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10—14	1,55,742	81,375	49,206	7,850	17,241	5	15	—	—	50	—
15—19	1,09,038	53,072	8,597	26,247	40,027	190	205	10	20	50	20
20—24	96,461	11,450	923	36,451	46,427	455	395	160	145	25	30
25—29	95,928	4,828	239	43,713	45,229	1,180	439	105	165	40	40
30—34	85,535	2,006	195	41,327	38,261	1,050	1,276	100	110	10	—
35—39	75,272	1,626	75	36,227	38,612	1,750	1,897	40	30	5	10
40—44	67,142	1,495	60	31,444	28,002	2,284	3,097	75	70	5	10
45—49	56,325	1,075	40	26,416	21,338	2,724	4,047	60	25	—	—
50—54	53,964	670	40	25,217	15,088	3,666	9,198	25	20	20	20
55—59	33,069	495	5	13,946	9,667	2,670	6,241	5	30	10	—
60—64	35,476	510	25	13,595	5,396	4,219	11,711	—	10	10	—
65—69	15,447	215	5	5,778	2,009	1,940	5,455	35	—	10	—
70+	21,208	125	10	6,157	1,748	3,679	9,444	15	—	—	30
Age not stated	34	19	4	7	3	—	1	—	—	—	—
Total	13,07,058	3,56,961	2,49,041	3,14,375	3,04,048	26,362	54,621	630	625	285	160

CIVIL MARRIAGES

The number of civil marriages (performed under the Special Marriage Act, 1954) is given below :

TABLE X

Civil Marriages

Year	Number of civil marriages registered
1960	9
1961	18
1962	19
1963	11
1964	7
1965	8
1966	8
1967	7
1968	11
1969	16
1970	1
1971	24
1972	21
1973	4
1974	82
1975	42
1976	47
1977	50
1978	44
1979	74

DIVORCE

From 1970 to 1979 the number of divorce cases filed in the court and the number in which divorce was allowed is given below :

TABLE XI

Divorce

Year	No. of divorce cases filed by		No. of cases in which divorce was allowed	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
1970	3	4	—	—
1971	3	5	—	—
1972	8	13	5	1
1973	10	17	1	—
1974	11	9	2	1
1975	18	5	4	3
1976	8	11	3	2
1977	9	7	—	—
1978	13	9	7	3
1979	10	7	4	2

TABLE XII

List Of Fairs

Place	Name of fair or its association with	Date	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4
TARSIL MOTH			
Amargarh	Shankarji	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	500
Amrakh	Mahadeoji	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 14	800
Atria	Mahadeoji	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 14	1,000
Baral	Durgaji	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 3	1,000
Belma	Bhagwatiji	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 4	1,000
Bharesa	Bhagwatiji	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 3	500
Chelra	Bhagwatiji	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 9	500
Dhawar	Shitla Devi	Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 1	8,000
Kar Gawan	Durgaji	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	900
Lohgarh	Durgaji	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15	500
Marhpura	Kapil Muni	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 2	1,000
Moth	Deviji	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 6	500
Moth	Mahadeoji	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 4	400
Nadkhas	Shankarji	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	600
Poonch	Deviji	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 4	700
Santhan	Ram Navami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 1-9	700
TARSIL GARAUTHA			
Dhurwai	Ram Navami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	800
Dikauli	Dikauli Mata	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000
Erieh	Anjani Mata	Pausa, <i>krishna</i> 4-8	1,000
Feni	Mahadeo	Pausa, <i>sukla</i> 2-8	1,000
Dundi	Ganeshi	Magha, <i>krishna</i> 4	1,000
Garautha Khurd	Ram Navami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9-14	300
Gurha	Jhar Khand	January 14	800
Gursarai T.A.	Jal Bihar	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 11	2,000
Jakhaura	Kushmiliya Devi	Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 7-9	1,000
Lathwara	Bavanji	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
	Sidh Nath	Pauze, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
Patha	Mataji	Veisakha, <i>krishna</i> 2-5	4,000
Pathrandi	Makar Sankranti	January 14	2,000
Rampura	Bhole Baba	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 2	1,000
Tahrauli Kila	Cattle fair	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 8	400
Siya	Hanuman Garhi	Pausa, <i>sukla</i> 11-18	2,000
TANSEL MAURANIPUR			
Ayar	Ayar	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 11	2,000
Garha	Gararia	July	2,000
Ghat Kotra	Jal Bihar	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 12	1,000
Mauranipur M. B.	Jal Bihar	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 12	10,000
Roni	Kedar Nath	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Siarori	Sulhan	July	2,000
TANSEL JHANSI			
Babina Cantt.	Devi	Chaitra	1,000
Badanpur	Devi	Chaitra	500
Basai	Devi	Chaitra	500
Burhpura	Devi	Chaitra	300
Dadiyapura	Gopal-ki-Bagia	Kartika	1,000
Dadiyapura	Nav Durga	Asvina	400
Dadiyapura	Nav Durga	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	4,000
Dadiyapura	Radha Govind-ki-Bagia	Kartika	1,000
Halinya Tal	Kartika Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Jhansi Kila	Sivaratri	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 18	1,000
Jhansi M. B.	Id-ul-f'tr	Shawwal	4,000
Jhansi M. B.	Id-uz-Zuha	Safar 10	4,000
Jhansi M. B.	Muharram	Muharram 10	4,000
Khurd	Makar Sankranti	January 14	300
Nichroli	Devi	Chaitra	500
Nohra Johar Ghat	Makar Sankranti	January 14	1,000
Phutera Barwa Sagar	Arti-ka-Mela	Vahsakha	2,000
Phutera Barwa Sagar	Makar Sankranti	January 14	2,500
Rakra	Sivaratri	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 18	500

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
Sainyer	Shankarji-ka-Mela	Shravana	2,000
Sanora	Arti-ka-Mela	Vaisakha	1,500
Sarh	Devi	Chaitra	600
Talpur	Kartika Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000

TAHSIL LALITPUR

Bamnora	Peer Mela	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	6,000
Basi	Nawal Singh Gond	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	4,000
Batwaho	Jhumar Nath	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 14	3,000
Chhilla	Durga Ashtmi	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 8	1,000
Dhamkana	Deviji	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	1,000
Dhojarl	Ranchhorji	Magha, <i>krishna</i> 4	10,000
Gursawa	Sidda Baba	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	600
Jakhlaun	Ganeshji	Magha, <i>krishna</i> 14	1,000
Kandharl	Mahadeo	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	2,000
Lalitpur M. B.	Ramlila	Asvina	3,000
Pali	Neel Kanth	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,200
Panchampur	Sidh Baba	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 5	3,000
Pawa	Jaini	Agrahayana, <i>krishna</i> 5	1,000
Pura Kalan	Chhotey Baba	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	3,000
Ser Bans	Basant Panchami	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	800
Siron Khurd	Sankranti	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 5	3,000
Surwara	Sankranti	January 14	8,000
Talbehat	Peer	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	3,000
Tenga	Neel Kanth	Magha	1,000

TAHSIL MAHRONI

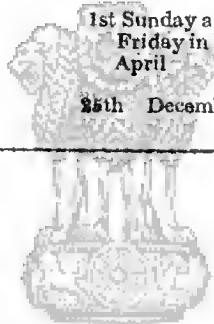
Bar	Gandhi Jayanti	October 2	1,500
Dailwara	Lal Mahadco	January 14	500
Kail Gawan	Ram Nagar	January 14	700
Kumhandi	Anjni-ka-Mela	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15	5,000
Udaipura	Markandeshwar	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000

TABLE XIII
List Of Festivals

Name of Festivals	Date	Whether observed by all, by a particular comm- unity or people o particular religio
1	2	3
Sheetla Ashtmi	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 8	Hindus
Ram Navami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	Do.
Mahabir Jayanti	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 18	Do.
Baisakhi Purnima	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Buddha Jayanti	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Bargadee Amavasya	Jyaisth, <i>krishna</i> 80	Do.
Naga Panchami	Shravana, <i>sukla</i> 5	Do.
Raksha Bandhan	Shravana, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Janam Ashtmi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	Do.
Hartalika Tooj	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 8	Do.
Ganesh Chaturthi	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 4	Do.
Anant Chaturdashi	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 14	Do.
Pitra Visarjan Amavasya	Asvina, <i>krishna</i> 30	Do.
Durga Navami	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 9	Do.
Vijay Dashmi (Dasahra)	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	Do.
Sharad Purnima	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Karwa Chauth	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 4	Do.
Dhan Teras	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 18	Do.
Chhoti Diwali (Narak Chaudas)	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 14	Do.
Dipavali	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 30	Do.
Goverdhan Puja (Anakoot)	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 1	Do.
Bhaiya Dooj	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 2	Do.
Gopashtmi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 8	Do.
Kartika Purnamasi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Guru Nanak's Birthday	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	Do.
Makar Sankranti	January 14	Do.
Basant Panchami	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	Do.

[Contd.]

1	2	3
Sivaratri	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 13	Hindus
Holi	Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 15	Do.
Muharram	10th of Muharram	Muslims
Chehlum	30th of Safar	Do.
Barawafat	12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal	Do.
Shab-e-Barat	14th of Shaban	Do.
Id-ul-Fitr	1st of Shawwal	Do.
Id-ul-Zuha	10th of Zilhijja	Do.
New Year's Day	1st January	Christians
Good Friday	On a Friday in March or April	Do.
Easter	1st Sunday after Good Friday in March or April	Do.
Christmas	25th December	Do.



सत्यमेव जयते

CHAPTER IV

AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE I

Land Utilisation

Particulars	Area in ha.		
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77
Total area of land	10,16,594	5,06,312	5,06,812
Forest	96,594	32,575	32,575
Barren and uncultivated land	44,725	25,842	25,569
Land put to non-agricultural uses	54,204	30,634	30,655
Culturable waste	2,86,584	74,326	78,929
Permanent pasture and other grazing land	7,196	996	985
Land under miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in area sown	5,866	2,199	3,206
Current fallow	89,852	17,144	22,875
Other fallow	56,537	15,175	15,146
Net area sown once	4,75,586	3,07,421	3,08,885
Area sown more than once	58,800	18,309	15,508
Total cropped area	5,38,886	3,26,230	3,19,893

TABLE II

Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops

Crops	1970-71		1976-77	
	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)
Paddy	16,858	9,196	4,724	2,359
Jowar	88,155	25,863	64,967	38,395
Bajra	353	146	164	88
Maize	14,916	9,277	3,912	2,988
Wheat	1,67,316	1,98,603	96,546	1,15,104
Barley	8,202	6,447	2,694	1,965
Gram	1,18,845	75,281	92,114	56,122
Pea	814	773	821	628

TABLE III
Major Irrigation Works

Name of major irrigation works	Length (in km.)
Simardha dam	21
Garhman lake	22
Baruwasagar lake	8
Parichha dam	104
Baragaon lift canal	6
Barhata lift canal	4
Ghus guwan lift canal	4
Bharat pura lift canal	3
Betwa, Saprar, Barwar canals	206
Saprar dam	77
Siawari lake	46
Arjar lake	15
Pachwara lake	20
Kachneo lake	16
Magarwara lake	3
Total	555

TABLE IV

Area Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation

Sources	Area (in ha.)		
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77
Canals	59,524	55,175	55,101
Tube-wells	139	—	—
Wells	43,180	20,185	21,107
Reservoirs	522	—	—
Tanks, jhils and ponds	1,162	302	191
Other sources	844	282	265
Net irrigated area	1,05,371	75,892	76,664
Area irrigated more than once	2,847	2,303	1,678
Total irrigated area	1,08,218	78,195	78,342

TABLE V
Area Under Food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	5,04,255
1975-76	3,08,780
1976-77	3,05,682

Figures of 1970-71 include those of Lalitpur district also.

TABLE VI
Area Under Non-food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	20,681
1975-76	17,450
1976-77	13,711

Figures of 1970-71 include those of Lalitpur district also.

TABLE VII
Statistics Of Live-stock

Live stock	1961	1966	1972	1978
Bulls, bullocks and cows	7,77,795	7,55,865	7,55,532	3,58,243
Buffaloes	1,78,216	1,61,556	1,77,300	97,288
Sheep	1,10,288	1,95,743	92,455	50,203
Goats	2,50,103	2,42,451	2,07,456	1,38,336
Total poultry	55,741	56,330	52,645	51,718

TABLE VIII
Cropwise Irrigated Area

Year	Area (in ha.)			
	Kharif	Rabi	Zaid	Total
1970-71	3,242	1,03,527	1,440	1,08,218
1974-75	2,589	72,210	307	75,115
1976-77	1,999	76,029	309	78,337

Figures of 1970-71 includes those of Lalitpur district also.

TABLE IX

Co-operative Farming Societies

The co-operative farming societies were established in 1950. The co-operative farming societies in the district are of two types—joint and collective.

In joint co-operative farming societies, members have their own land, but they cultivate the land jointly.

In collective co-operative farming societies land belongs either to State Government or Gram Samaj. The society has the ownership of land and the society cultivates it collectively.

The district has 32 co-operative farming societies, of which 30 societies are joint and 2 are collective co-operative farming societies. At present as many as 29 societies are defunct and only three are functioning, the details of which are given in the following statement :

Name of society	Location	Number of members	Area under cultivation (in ha.)	Name of crops grown	Total produce (in Quintal)	Total income (in Rs)
Amraukh joint co-operative farming society.	Amraukh	19	62	Wheat and other food-grains	20,300	18,400
Janta No. 1 joint farming society	Jaura	24	65	Wheat, Jowar, other food-grain	9,673	6,765
Shankar joint farming society	Lavan	17	80	Wheat, Jowar, other food-grain	11,690	12,070

TABLE X

Agricultural Implements And Machines

The following statement gives the number of agricultural implements and other agricultural machines in the year 1960-61, 1965-66, 1970-71, 1975-76 and 1978-79 :

Name of Implement	Number of implements				
	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
Ploughs	54,852	56,356	65,341	63,398	64,686
Tractors	87	149	13	611	721
Oil engines	381	784	1,059	2,162	2,408
Electric pumps	47	63	232	246	224
Sugar-cane-crusher (worked by power)	1	6	57	4	4
Sugar-cane crusher (worked by bullocks)	48	40	277	22	23
Oil seed crushers	357	313	99	195	115
Threshers	61	84	202	322	418
Others	—	—	—	1,596	—

Due to poverty the farmers of the district are generally not in a position to buy power-driven implements. Most of them use bullocks for agricultural operations. A few well-off farmers have now started using tractors.

TABLE XI

Famines, Floods And Droughts

In the year 1978 the district had heavy rains. Due to water logging and floods as many as 859 villages were affected. The floods and waterlogging took 11 human and 2,685 cattle lives. About 15,100 houses were ruined completely and partial damage was done to 33,019 houses. The total area affected was 2,25,327 ha. out of which 1,24,743 ha. was ploughed area. Besides, 8 bridges, 4 roads, 8 schools and one dam were damaged. The total loss was estimated at Rs 4,02,21,814.

Relief measures were taken on a large scale. As many as 1,828 persons and 4,889 cattle were rescued and sent to safer places. The following statement gives some details of relief given :

Item	Amount (in Rs)
<i>Takavi</i>	12,50,000
<i>Takavi</i> for seeds, fertilizers	9,00,000
Gratuitous relief	1,15,000
Special relief	15,000
House building grant	58,52,000

Next year (1979-80) the district suffered from want of rains and was in the grip of severe drought. Almost all the sources of water were dry. Both the crops—Kharif and Rabi suffered hundred per cent loss. Such

a severe drought had never occurred during last several decades. The sources of water were dry to such an extent that there was a problem of drinking water in the district for both human beings and cattle.

Relief measures included free distribution of 15 kg. of wheat per head per month among 3,473 destitutes of the district from November 1979 to September 1980.

Under "food for work programme" 37 link roads measuring 90 km. were constructed, 177 ponds and 815 wells were deepened and cleaned, one *bundhi*, (culverts) 10 Scheduled Castes houses, 4 fish aquariums and one *gul* were constructed. About 8,634 t. wheat and 871 t. of rice were distributed among labourers.

Out of 859 villages 384 villages had shortage of drinking water. In these villages 123 handpumps were installed, 135 wells were deepened and blasted and 815 wells were deepened and cleaned.

An amount of Rs 21,99,016 was distributed as distress and agricultural *takavi* among 16,841 needy and eligible persons, and other expenditure on relief measures included Rs 3,64,750 as gratuitous relief and Rs.1,44,053 as special assistance.

TABLE XII
Plantation Schemes

An attempt is being made to increase the wood land by extensive plantation schemes inside as well as outside the forest area. During the last decade intensive plantation has been done in 2,400 ha. of forest area and 200 km. of road -side avenues, the details of which are given as under :

Name of plantation scheme	Site	Area (ha.)	Main species
Fast growing species	Forest block	1,200	Bamboo
Ravine reclamation of degraded forests	Do.	1,200	Khair, Siris, Babul, Neem, Shisham
Roadside avenue	Along the P.W.D. road	200	Shisham, Siris, Jamun

TABLE XIII

Volume Of Forest Produce

	1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80	
	Quantity/no.	Value (in Rs)	Quantity	Value (in Rs)	Quantity	Value (in Rs)	Quantity	Value (in Rs)
Timber	25,315 Cubic metres	23,48,705	16,713 Cubic metres	15,64,941	35,476 Cubic metres	28,84,000	22,357 Cubic metres	27,51,300
Bamboo (ne.)	41,752	29,666	1,100	610	1,55,000	91,800	1,13,550	1,08,775
Grass	1,243 Quintals	2,12,283	899 Quintals	1,60,461	1,040 Quintals	2,04,821	363 Quintals	1,00,641
Tendu leaves	57,800 Standard bags	24,09,616	55,600 Standard bags	23,22,141	53,175 Standard bags	24,30,310	52,000 Standard bags	24,42,000
Bali grass	2.2 Tons	250	—	—	1 Tonne	150	4.2 Tons	725
Siyarichakeri	300 Quintal	3,695	7,283 Quintal	1,285	2,900 Cubic metres	4,765	6,524 Baskets	7,500

CHAPTER V

INDUSTRIES

TABLE I (a)

Large-scale Industries (1978-79)

Name of the industrial unit	Total investment (in crores of Rs)	Total value of raw material consumed (in crores of Rs)	Total value of goods produced (in crores of Rs)	Total number of persons employed
Textile	4.1	3.18	4.07	1,451
Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd.	19.23	4.82	8.72	1,082
Carriage and Wagon Workshop	N.A.	5.02	N.A.	9,049

TABLE I (b)

Small-scale Industries (year 1965)

Name of industries	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs. in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Mechanical engineering and general engineering	32	250	450	560	175
Chemical, plastic, rubber and allied	3	95	115	160	53
Food and agro-based	3	3	22.5	35	9
Forest and mineral-based	1	5	8.5	15	7
Miscellaneous	15	5	135	180	70

TABLE I (b—i)

Small-scale Industries (year—1979)

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Agro-based	19	170	235	325	80
Engineering and iron steel based	189	1,300	950	1,450	900
Live-stock based	26	2.5	25	57	110
Forest based and mineral based	42	235	500	300	230
Textile based	12	50	23	45	60
Chemical based	53	605	602.5	396	360
Miscellaneous	121	550	600	900	520

TABLE I (c)

Village And Cottage Industries (year 1979-80)

Name of industry	Number of industrial units	Total investment (in Rs)	Number of persons engaged
Bakery	1	3,500	3
Papar	3	9,000	3
Palm gur	10	30,000	10
Gur-khandsari	7	5,000	2
Oil	2	27,000	7
Leather work	30	1,50,000	35
Utensils	10	30,000	30
Pottery	2	4,000	2
Bricks	1	50,000	12
Lime	4	10,000	3
Bamboo works	3	10,500	3
Wooden furniture	1	3,500	1
Blanket	1	60,000	10

TABLE II
Power Consumption

Year	Number of units in (K.W.)		
	Industrial undertakings	Commercial undertakings	Domestic purposes
1970	59,47,819	7,59,181	51,45,537
1975	71,93,721	8,00,214	81,54,876
1979	5,52,45,322	7,96,673	1,18,45,963

TABLE III

Trade Unions

Year	Number of registered Trade unions	Total membership of these unions
1979	18	1,622

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CHAPTER VI

BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE I

Places With Banking Facilities
(commercial and nationalised banks)

Name of bank	Number of branches/ offices	Location
Allahabad Bank	3	Jhansi
Bank of Baroda	1	Jhansi
Bank of India	1	Jhansi
Canara Bank	1	Jhansi
Central Bank of India	9	Four branches in Jhansi and one each at Barwasagar, Baragaon, Chirgaon, Mauranipur and Gursarai
Co-operative Land Development Bank	4	Given in Table IV (b)
District Co-operative Bank	11	Given in Table IV (c)
Indian Overseas Bank	1	Jhansi
New Bank of India	3	Two branches in Jhansi and one at Mauranipur
Punjab National Bank	11	Three branches in Jhansi and one each at Parachhi, Babina, Khalar, Maner, Garaulha, Samthar, Poonch and Bangra
Punjab And Sindh Bank	1	Jhansi
State Bank of India	13	Four branches in Jhansi and one each at BHEL, Babina, Mauranipur, Ranipur, Kot, Agriculture Development Branch Kot, Parichha, Medical College Jhansi, University Jhansi
Union Bank of India	1	Jhansi
United Commercial Bank	1	Jhansi

TABLE III
Statistics Of Insurance

Year	Number of persons assured	Total amount of business done (in Rs)
1970-71	2,528	1,91,52,500
1975-76	3,451	3,10,09,250
1976-77	3,089	2,71,20,500
1977-78	3,013	2,71,89,500
1978-79	2,117	2,07,37,250
1979-80	3,023	3,78,00,000

TABLE IV (a)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (primary)

Year	No. of societies/ institutions	Membership	Total loan advanced (Rs in lakhs)	No. of persons benefited	Working capital (Rs in lakhs)	Paid-up share capital (Rs in lakhs)
1976-77	88	74,592	138.95	28,387	158.55	44.03
1977-78	76	65,270	213.55	29,000	248.20	62.50
1978-79	68	68,755	297.11	30,632	254.58	74.36
1979-80	68	69,392	298.81	34,000	434.09	83.66

TABLE IV (b)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (land development banks)

Year	Number of offices/ branches	Membership	Total loan advanced (Rs in lakhs)	Paid-up share capital (Rs in lakhs)
1975-76	3	2,023	10.79	3.04
1976-77	4	3,098	52.50	5.67
1977-78	4	5,387	95.75	10.21
1978-79	4	6,034	71.89	11.64
1979-80	4*	7,558	121.46	16.19

*Location of branches

Jhansi

Mauranipur

Moth

Barautha

TABLE IV (c)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (district co-operative bank)

Year	Number of offices/branches	Membership	Total deposits (Rs in lakhs)	Total advances (Rs in lakhs)	Paid up share capital (Rs in lakhs)	Working capital (Rs in lakhs)	Reserve and other funds (Rs in lakhs)
1965-66	2	741	25.54	106.52	27.81	142.86	9.38
1970-71	3	764	40.26	117.31	31.17	188.27	10.44
1975-76	7	329	67.91	88.86	41.85	231.59	20.27
1970-77	7	206	123.98	120.07	48.20	318.44	15.50
1977-78	11	201	139.47	169.52	57.34	417.94	15.50
1978-79	11*	211	164.44	249.13	71.14	500.28	16.13

*Location of branches

Jhansi	Babina
Moth	Bangra
Mauranipur	Barnaur
Jhansi	Nagra
Gursarai	Chirgaon
	Mandi Samiti, Jhansi

TABLE IV (d)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (other co-operative institutions)

Particulars	Co-operative marketing societies			Co-operative federation			Other Co-operative institutions		
	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
Number of branches	7	6	6	1	1	1	25	23	23
Membership	19,006	15,056	15,034	91	93	95	687	3,751	4,427
Owared capital (in Rs)	6,80,287	7,62,540	7,42,955	95,721	95,721	1,06,447	2,57,255	1,26,099	1,61,713
Working capital (in Rs)	9,92,387	13,83,998	21,93,570	1,85,715	1,80,965	2,27,592	9,58,127	8,14,472	9,40,888
Advances (in Rs)	6,32,569	86,553	70,09,019	1,78,702	78,946	99,909	3,61,361	26,48,035	18,38,960
Value of goods sold (in Rs)	14,21,743	77,02,931	42,59,733	64,103	8,12,393	41,916	17,81,806	49,11,081	65,03,669
Reserve and other funds (in Rs)	1,74,711	26,02,614	2,72,401	30,611	30,611	30,611	1,84,209	61,477	93,136

TABLE V (a)

Taqavi Loans Advanced For Agriculture By Government

Year	Amount of advances (in Rs)
1965-66	6,77,600
1970-71	10,800
1975-76	1,80,800
1976-77	76,800
1977-78	3,16,515
1978-79	22,89,889

TABLE V (b)

Loans Advanced For Agriculture By Government

Year	Loans advanced for agriculture through block development offices	
	Total loans advanced (in Rs)	Total number of persons benefited
1965-66	2,83,854	5,531
1970-71	11,68,890	8,208
1971-72	20,80,827	8,961
1972-73	9,62,571	5,688
1973-74	2,91,640	2,458
1974-75	1,81,473	1,811

TABLE VI

Number Of Money-lenders And Loans Advanced By Them

Year	Number of licenced money-lenders	Total loans advanced (in Rs)	Rate of Interest (per cent)	
			Secured	Unsecured
1976-77	1,275	45,60,189	14	17
1977-78	857	38,18,237	14	17
1978-79	564	33,08,244	14	17

TABLE VII

Statistics Of Collection Of Small Savings And Post-office Savings Banks

Year	Target of the district (Rs in lakhs)	Number of accounts in post-office savings bank	Total deposit (in Rs)	
			Gross	Net
1965-66	40	N.A.	N.A.	30,62,000
1970-71	60	N.A.	N.A.	30,87,000
1975-76	95	21,756	3,80,42,800	50,26,000
1976-77	95	12,378	3,88,87,600	50,17,800
1977-78	95	10,874	4,80,16,500	1,06,98,500
1978-79	107	8,603	5,80,09,800	1,40,80,700

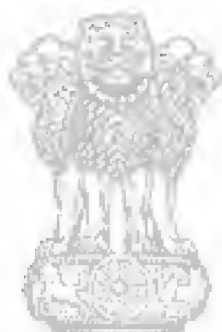
TABLE VIII
Turn Over Of Commodities At Regulated Markets

Location of regulated markets	Commodities and total turn over as in year 1979-80											(in quintals)
	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Barley	Maize	Bajra	Gram	Urd	Mung	Achur		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
Jhansi	31,056	1,76,739	4,001	27,587	206	234	99,410	1,017	7,814	3,256		
Mauranipur	N.A.	32,788	8,394	650	N.A.	N.A.	62,274	1,308	3,570	9,078		
Chirgaon	N.A.	13,453	5,663	N.A.	N.A.	7	29,166	638	152	14,580		
Moth	N.A.	1,992	3,730	7	N.A.	4	6,299	832	N.A.	4,841		
Samthar	N.A.	3,124	260	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3,232	N.A.	N.A.	1,170		
Gursarai	N.A.	19,936	2,450	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	7,398	297	209	1,624		

Location of regulated markets	Commodities and total turn over as in year 1979-80											(in quintals)
	Masur	Peas	Ground-nut	Til	Rape-seed and mustard	Linseed	Castor	Other Oil seeds	Soyabean	Gur	Khandsari	
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Jhansi	11,987	91	4,327	3,437	12,012	4,229	1,085	14,524	N.A.	18,339	7,500	
Mauranipur	6,240	N.A.	N.A.	9,668	20,734	3,115	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	7,389	2,011	
Chirgaon	48,563	N.A.	106	1,420	5,331	7,713	N.A.	N.A.	1,683	8,470	N.A.	
Moth	26,073	N.A.	N.A.	898	512	2,876	N.A.	N.A.	10,181	N.A.	N.A.	
Samthar	8,390	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	186	206	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
Gursarai	1,434	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,307	4,861	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	

TABLE IX
Statistics Of Export And Import

Commodity	Export (in Rs)			Import (in Rs)		
	1965-66	1975-76	1978-79	1965-66	1975-76	1978-79
Food-grains	2,54,114	19,12,316	29,72,122	64,798	2,41,739	7,14,532
Oil-seeds	64,848	4,12,102	6,12,116	N.A.	2,20,204	3,74,341



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CHAPTER VII

COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I

Statistics Of Railways

Year	Name of rail- way in the district	Names of rail- way stations in the district	Distance from district headquarters (in km.)	Name of railway junction
1979-80	Central Railway	Dhaura	119	Jhansi
		Jakhlum	105	Junction
		Tiron	99	
		Lalitpur	89	
		Dailvara	78	
		Jakhaura	68	
		Bijrotha	60	
		Talbehut	49	
		Basai	37	
		Babina	26	
		Khajrahu	18	
		Bijoli	8	
		Jhansi Junction	—	
		Orchha	11	
		Barwa Sagar	22	
		Niwari	32	
		Tcharka	43	
		Ranipur road	54	
		Mauranipur	64	
		Rora	74	
		Garhmau	16	
		Parichha	24	
		Chirgaon	34	
		Moth	56	

The U.P. Government Roadways Organisation which has been converted into the U.P. State Road Transport Corporation with effect from June 1, 1972 started running its own passenger buses in the district from April 1, 1973 with 6 buses on the following four routes. Jhansi-Kalpi, Jhansi-Jalaun, Kalpi-Kotra and Orai-Samthar.

TABLE II
State Transport

The following table gives an account of the routes on which State buses are plying and distance covered in (km.).

Year	Routes on which buses ply (State buses)		Distance covered in (km.)
1978	Jhansi	— Mainpuri	401
	Kanpur	— Orai	341
	Jhansi	— Ayodhya	453
	Jhansi	— Fatehpur	297
	Jhansi	— Allahabad	427
	Jhansi	— Konch-Moth	202
	Jhansi	— Rath	272
	Jhansi	— Farrukhabad	306
	Jhansi	— Etawah	268
	Jhansi	— Lucknow	312
	Jhansi	— Orai-Samthar	179
	Jhansi	— Mahoba	276
	Jhansi	— Jalaun	258
	Jhansi	— Maudaha	223
	Jhansi	— Kalpi-Jhansi	320
	Jhansi	— Jalaun-Konch	166
	Jhansi	— Kanpur	225
	Konch	— Jhansi-Jalaun	237
	Jhansi	— Kalpi	286
	Kalpi	— Jhansi-Kanpur	450
	Jhansi	— Erich	146
	Konch	— Jhansi-Kanpur	327
	Kalpi	— Kotra	341
	Jhansi	— Orai-Kotra	254
	Jhansi	— Orai-Jhansi	218
	Jhansi	— Chitrakoot	298
	Orai	— Etawah	378
	City Bus Service		1,137

TABLE III

Public And Privately Owned Transport

Year	Kinds of transport	No. of vehicles
1978-79	Buses/mini buses	427/19
	Trucks	308
	Motor Cycles/scooters etc.	4,861
	Cars/Jeeps, etc.	688
	Two seater tempos	20
	Cycles	21,102
	Tongas	122
	Hand carts	977
	Bullock carts	379

TABLE IV (a)

Roads Maintained By The Public Works Department

Year	Length of roads in (km.)	
	Metalled roads	Unmetalled roads
1962-63	546.56	122.56
1968-64	573.28	96.00
1964-65	591.20	77.92
1965-66	610.40	68.60
1966-67	650.03	59.60
1967-68	693.63	56.96
1968-69	708.32	40.64
1969-70	714.50	58.26
1970-71	717.20	856.83
1971-72	781.85	292.13
1972-73	582.41	169.61
1973-74	645.00	369.86
1974-75	699.97	59.98
1975-76	462.11	84.59
1976-77	584.23	95.65
1977-78	481.50	76.95
1978-79	522.50	61.69
1979-80	522.18	112.55

*Some of the roads from the district have been transferred to Indrapur district after its formation

TABLE IV (b)
Roads Maintained By Different Departments

Year	Kinds of roads	Length of metalled roads in (km.)
1979-80	National highway	131
	Provincial highway	79
	Major district roads	70
	Other district roads	472
	Forest roads	200
	Roads maintained by Zila Parishad	552
	Roads maintained by municipal boards	172

TABLE V (a)
Dak Bungalows, Rest Houses, Inspection Houses (1979)

Location	Name	Management
Village/Town		
1	2	3
TARSI, JHANSI		
Simardha	Dak Bungalow	Irrigation Department
Karari	Rest House	Superintendent, Indian Grass Land-Jhansi
Mawai Gird	Inspection House	Canal Department
Parichha	Inspection House	Canal Department
Ghughua	Dak Bungalow	Public Works Department
Babina	Dak Bungalow	Public Works Department
Garhmanu	Inspection House	Canal Department
TARSI, MOTI		
Parsa	Dak Bungalow	Public Works Department
Parsa	Do.	Canal Department
Pipra	Do.	Do.
Moti	Do.	Public Works Department
Samthar	Do.	Do.
Puliya	Do.	Canal Department
Nadisiya	Do.	Do.
Bhujaunda	Do.	Forest Department
Khakal	Do.	Canal Department
Lohagarh	Do.	Canal Department

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1	2	3
TAHSIL MAU		
Sakrar	Dak Bungalow	Public Works Department
Bangra Dhaua	Do.	Do.
Mau	Inspection House	Do.
Mau	Do.	Zila Parishad
Mau	Do.	Soil Conservation Department
Kunraicha	Do.	Irrigation Department
Syavary (Village Kotra)	Do.	Do.
Bhadra	Do.	Public Works Department
Bhatpura	Do.	Forest Department
TAHSIL GARAUTHA		
Gaursarai	Dak Bungalow	Public Works Department
Gaursarai	Inspection House	Canal Department
Markuan	Do.	Do.
Garautha	Do.	Forest Department
Badwar	Do.	Irrigation Department
Pandwaha	Do.	Public Works Department

TABLE V. (b)

Hotels, Dharamsalas And Lodges

Town/muhalla	Name of Hotel/ Dharamsala/ Lodges	Name of the founder	Facilities available	Managing authority
1	2	3	4	5
Civil Lines Jhansi	Jhansi Hotel	Hotels Narsinghan	Boarding and Lodging	Private
Do.	Ashoka Hotel	Bhagwan Das Sahu	Do.	Do.
Do.	Prakash Hotel	Do.	Do.	Do.
Sipri Market, Jhansi	Central Hotel	Jagdish Narain Tandon	Do.	Do.
Do.	Sheljeet Hotel	Jagdish Chandra, Vijay and Ajai Kumar	Do.	Do.
Do.	Sipri Hotel	Vadri Prasad	Do.	Do.

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1	2	3	4	5
Civil Lines, Jhansi	Central Hostel	P. N. Tandon and Trilekhi Chand Jaiswal Dharam- sala	Do.	Do.
Do.	Narayan Dharam- sala	Nariram Das and Amrit Roy	Lodging	Do.
Sabzi Mandi, Jhansi	Gupta Dharamsala	Devendra Lal Likh- dari	Do.	Do.
Rani Mahal Road, Jhansi	Dharamsala	Mahesh Agrawal	Do.	Do.
Pach Kuinya	Krishna Kunj Dharamsala	Baboo Lal Mahor	Do.	Do.
Civil Lines, Jhansi	Baldawa Dharam- sala	P. L. Babulal	Do.	Do.
Subhashganj, Jhansi	Dr. Devendra-ki- Dharamsala	Promod Kumar	Do.	Do.
Tilyani, Bajariya, Jhansi	Devendra Dharam- sala	Ogindra Jha	Do.	Do.
Khatryana Jhansi	Digambar Jain Dharamsala	Shekhar Chand Jain	Do.	Do.
Sipri Bazar	Sanathan Dharam- sala	Seetaram Bhaskar Lodges	Do.	Do.
Civil Lines, Jhansi	Bundelkhand Lodge	Bhagwan Das Sabu	Do.	Do.
Bus Stand, Jhansi	Rakesh Lodge	Girraj Charan	Do.	Do.
Khauderao Gate	Shri Ram Lodge	Chandra Mali Mishra	Do.	Do.
Manik Chowk, Jhansi	Moti Lodge	Dinesh Jain	Do.	Do.
Do.	Bharti Lodge	Ram Krishna Ray	Do.	Do.
Do.	Maharaja Lodge	Shrinati Santi Devi	Do.	Do.

TABLE VI

Post-offices And Telephones

Year	No. of Post-offices		No. of Telephones	
	Head office	Branch office	Sub-post-offices	Public-call offices
1961	3	730	69	20
1965	3	733	78	23
1971	3	736	92	28
1978	2	437	63	38

TABLE VII
Radio Licences

Year	No. of radio/transistor licences
1961	10,621
1965	19,320
1971	23,110
1978	13,110

TABLE VIII
Road Accidents

Year	No. of road accidents	No. of persons Injured	Dead	No. of cases instituted	No. of persons prosecuted
1961	84	29	7	34	26
1962	89	35	4	39	28
1963	48	36	11	48	33
1964	34	28	9	34	21
1965	61	40	10	61	39
1966	52	36	16	52	34
1967	51	35	14	51	31
1968	67	46	21	67	54
1969	68	45	18	68	44
1970	146	109	21	146	82
1971	159	120	34	159	90
1972	129	98	26	129	66
1973	119	98	23	119	61
1974	88	64	23	88	55
1975	118	92	26	118	82
1976	112	82	23	112	76
1977	118	107	44	118	87
1978	140	94	34	140	97

CHAPTER IX

ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE I

Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes (1971)

Category	District	Rural	Urban	Percentage of total workers	Percentage of total population
Cultivator	2,16,370	2,10,424	5,946	55.1	16.6
Agricultural labourer	64,461	61,418	3,043	16.4	4.9
Live-stock development, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation, development, or orchard development and allied activities	2,833	2,417	416	0.8	0.3
Mining and quarrying	945	761	184	0.2	0.1
Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairing					
(a) Household industry	15,754	9,742	6,012	4.0	1.2
(b) Non-household industry	10,735	1,844	8,891	2.8	0.8
Construction	2,793	1,578	1,215	0.7	0.2
Trade and commerce	18,030	4,989	13,091	4.6	1.4
Transport, storage and communications	17,448	711	16,737	4.5	1.3
Other services	42,822	16,541	26,281	10.9	3.2
Total workers	3,92,191	3,10,375	81,816	100.0	30.0
Non-workers	9,14,867	6,75,386	2,39,481	—	70.0
Total population	13,07,058	9,35,761	3,21,297	—	100.0

TABLE II

Statement Of Retail Prices

Commodity	Unit	1965	(in Rs) 1970	1975	1978	1979
Rice (common)	per kg.	1.12	1.42	2.50	2.20	1.93
Wheat	Do.	0.77	1.00	1.56	1.38	1.40
Gram	Do.	0.74	1.00	1.95	1.96	2.15
Barley	Do.	0.61	0.61	1.12	1.02	0.96
Dal arhar	Do.	1.28	1.55	2.80	4.67	4.58
Ghee	Do.	9.24	11.62	21.34	23.83	24.73
Mustard oil	Do.	3.92	5.00	6.97	10.29	10.34
Sugar	Do.	1.30	1.87	4.58	3.21	2.88
Jaggery	Do.	0.87	0.82	2.04	1.30	1.81
Fire wood	per quintal	8.34	13.13	21.18	20.16	24.59
Kerosene oil	per litre	0.56	0.66	0.81	0.89	1.40

TABLE III (a)

Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labourers
(Rural)

Year	Carpentry	Irrigation	Ploughing	Reaping	Weeding
1965	4.50	2.25	2.50	2.50	1.50
1970	4.92	2.46	2.53	2.82	1.78
1975	8.00	4.00	4.61	4.00	2.55
1978	10.00	4.84	6.20	4.64	3.25
1979	10.37	5.07	5.36	5.94	4.30

TABLE III (b)

Average Daily Wages, Agriculture And Skilled Labourers
(Urban)

Type of Worker	Unit of work/period	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979
Barber	(i) Per shave	0.35	0.35	0.50	0.50	0.50
	(ii) Per hair cut	1.35	1.35	1.50	1.50	1.50
Blacksmith	Per day	—	—	—	9.00	13.00
Carpenter	Per day	6.50	8.00	10.00	12.00	12.00
Casual labourer	Per day	4.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.00
Chowkidar	Per month	—	—	—	4.00	6.00
Domestic servant	Per month (with food)	—	—	—	100.00	120.00
	Per month (without food)	—	—	—	150.00	175.00
Motor driver	Per month	150.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Gardner	Per month (whole time)	—	—	—	285.85	285.85
Herdsman	Per month (per cow)	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
	Per month (per buffalo)	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Midwife	Delivery of boy	—	—	—	20.00	25.00
	Delivery of girl	—	—	—	15.00	20.00
Porter	Per maund of load carried to a mile	—	—	—	0.50	0.75
Scavenger	Per month for a house with one latrine for one cleaning a day	0.25	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.00
Tailor	(i) For gents, cotton shirt	3.00	4.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
	(ii) For ladies' cotton shirt	1.00	1.25	1.50	2.00	3.00
	(iii) For woollen suit	30.00	55.00	85.00	125.00	130.00
	(iv) For cotton suit	12.00	20.00	25.00	—	—
Woodcutter	Per maund of wood turned into fuel	0.70	0.80	0.80	1.00	1.20

TABLE IV

Number Of Registration And Placings In Employment Exchange

Year	Vacancies notified by employers	Number of persons registered for employment	Number on live register	Persons provided with employment
1965	2,383	15,624	6,865	10,098
1970	2,180	9,003	10,118	9,036
1975	1,144	16,282	14,602	7,590
1978	1,192	18,583	27,876	4,022
1979	1,600	16,626	27,042	5,935

TABLE V

Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade

Year	Public sector	Private sector	Total
1965	1,776	5	1,781
1970	1,299	5	1,304
1975	757	—	757
1978	835	—	835
1979	962	—	962

CHAPTER XI

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

TABLE I (a)

Land Revenue Demand And Collection

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Demand	Collection
1973-74	12,25,663	11,99,508
1974-75	19,95,293	20,17,273
1975-76	21,68,142	20,33,993
1976-77	18,37,999	22,46,186
1977-78	20,08,623	27,28,099
1978-79	18,52,420	30,37,726

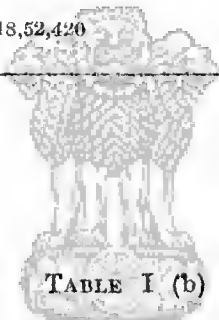


TABLE I (b)

Consolidation Of Land Holdings (till 1979)

Name of tahsil	Villages with area taken up for consolidation		Villages with area where work completed	
	No. of villages	Area (in ha.) covered	No. of villages	Area (in ha.) covered
Moth	242	84,430	167	45,238
Jhansi	118	21,050	30	4,259
Mauranipur	110	46,936	N.A.	N.A.
Garautha	214	1,00,028	89	23,685

TABLE II
Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Judicial	Non-judicial
1962-68	4,08,471	2,59,156
1963-64	4,00,784	3,60,429
1964-65	4,37,694	4,25,615
1965-66	5,26,365	5,34,833
1966-67	5,24,023	5,41,199
1967-68	6,69,809	5,97,102
1968-69	5,83,200	7,04,911
1969-70	6,27,862	10,78,640
1970-71	7,10,632	10,33,461
1971-72	7,78,881	13,00,619
1972-73	9,02,754	9,50,796
1973-74	9,17,934	15,15,196
1974-75	13,91,638	16,95,144
1975-76	7,93,585	12,50,158
1976-77	7,00,240	18,49,175
1977-78	9,03,228	26,76,804
1978-79	8,74,204	27,83,817

TABLE III
Sales Tax

Year	No. of assesses	Collection (in Rs,
1962-68	2,016	11,65,146
1963-64	2,127	12,40,223
1964-65	2,217	16,04,121
1965-66	2,409	22,15,027
1966-67	2,541	24,11,782
1967-68	2,629	35,55,101
1968-69	2,715	32,22,248
1969-70	2,887	30,12,383
1970-71	2,914	28,26,726
1971-72	3,103	35,88,666
1972-73	3,319	60,15,876
1973-74	3,426	76,01,868
1974-75	3,518	97,60,661
1975-76	3,679	1,19,63,256
1976-77	3,715	1,70,03,516
1977-78	3,895	1,69,55,929
1978-79	4,103	1,72,89,066

TABLE IV (a)

State Excise

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Demand	Collection
1960-61	22,87,095	22,87,095
1961-62	25,28,278	25,28,274
1962-63	25,93,714	25,93,714
1963-64	27,07,495	27,07,495
1964-65	28,82,227	28,82,227
1965-66	31,47,612	31,47,695
1966-67	39,57,094	39,57,094
1967-68	45,26,954	45,26,959
1968-69	48,48,636	48,48,636
1969-70	50,55,081	50,55,081
1970-71	53,25,028	53,25,028
1971-72	58,15,019	58,15,019
1972-73	60,96,843	60,96,845
1973-74	66,55,843	66,65,843
1974-75	45,20,945	45,20,945
1975-76	47,73,500	47,73,500
1976-77	64,93,400	63,71,728
1977-78	67,50,000	67,50,000
1978-79	72,11,900	72,11,900

TABLE IV (b)

Central Excise

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1970-71	14,37,837
1971-72	14,08,242
1972-73	13,76,268
1973-74	12,76,206
1974-75	17,24,935
1975-76	18,39,959
1976-77	41,07,599
1977-78	67,73,630
1978-79	1,40,67,977

TABLE V

Registration

Year	No. of documents registered	Amount (in Rs)	
		Income	Expenditure
1968-69	22,238	4,63,789	87,449
1969-70	23,265	5,85,044	86,353
1970-71	19,598	5,00,282	88,147
1971-72	20,016	5,92,945	90,228
1972-73	12,449	3,47,376	1,03,916
1973-74	19,999	6,41,040	1,19,654
1974-75	16,876	5,40,069	1,53,815
1975-76	11,650	4,07,724	1,65,816
1976-77	4,156	2,62,403	77,207
1977-78	7,410	3,43,088	91,361
1978-79	6,239	3,77,302	91,053

TABLE VI

Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax

Year	Income-tax			Wealth-tax			Gift-tax		
	No. of assess-ees	Demand (in lakhs of Rs)	Amount of tax realised (in lakhs of Rs)	No. of assess-ees	Demand (in lakhs of Rs)	Amount of tax realised (in lakhs of Rs)	No. of assess-ees	Demand (in lakhs of Rs)	Amount of tax realised (in lakhs of Rs)
1975-76	2,506	31.23	29.27	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976-77	4,067	31.57	26.42	157	1.61	0.90	64	0.17	0.17
1977-78	4,533	45.88	52.31	201	1.77	1.26	37	0.08	0.20
1978-79	4,269	48.46	48.58	230	3.67	1.82	89	0.17	0.15

TABLE VII (a)
Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax

Year	Collection (in Rs)		
	Goods-tax	Road-tax	Passenger-tax
1962-63	—	8,20,536	—
1963-64	—	10,50,928	—
1964-65	—	10,47,475	—
1965-66	3,32,717	11,31,967	—
1966-67	3,95,145	11,10,114	—
1967-68	3,65,231	11,78,894	—
1968-69	6,83,114	12,28,908	—
1969-70	3,32,535	15,92,270	—
1970-71	5,11,859	24,70,290	—
1971-72	4,88,424	24,92,500	24,05,804
1972-73	6,06,722	27,56,697	80,28,792
1973-74	6,58,772	32,86,174	81,71,168
1974-75	10,15,711	37,64,471	31,84,333
1975-76	9,89,437	38,98,131	41,95,802
1976-77	10,87,815	35,51,840	68,15,207
1977-78	11,93,371	89,21,692	72,60,676
1978-79	12,67,913	49,75,478	80,61,923

TABLE VII (b)
Entertainment Tax

Year	Collection (in Rs)
1963-64	5,79,241
1964-65	6,29,593
1965-66	7,62,293
1966-67	9,13,152
1967-68	9,70,193
1968-69	10,21,390
1969-70	11,89,752
1970-71	15,48,821
1971-72	17,44,690
1972-73	19,52,180
1973-74	22,05,650
1974-75	26,78,380
1975-76	30,53,691
1976-77	37,01,239
1977-78	39,36,887
1978-79	51,85,707

TABLE VIII (a)
*Details Of Ceiling (up to 1979)**

Area of land (in ha.) declared surplus	3,154.86
Number of landholders affected by Act	629
Amount (in Rs) paid as compensation to landholders affected by Act	4,91,515
Area of land (in ha.) distributed to landless persons	2,313.76
Total no. of landless persons	30,492
Number of persons to whom surplus land was distributed	2,996

*U.P. Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1960, was amended in June 1973, which provided for a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) for each tenure-holder subject to an overall ceiling of 13.35 ha. (33 acres).

TABLE VIII (b)
Bhoodan Yajna Scheme

Area (in ha.) donated till March, 1979	Area (in ha.) distributed till March, 1979
3,114.46	3,090.99

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CHAPTER XII

LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

TABLE I

Police Circles, Police-stations And Police Out-posts (in 1979)

Police Circles	Police-stations	Police out-posts	Total number of officers and staff posted in the district				
			Circle officers	Inspectors	Sub-inspectors	Head constables	Constables
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
City	Kotwali	...	1	1	8	3	19
		Kotwali	—	—	1	4	21
		Orehla Gate	—	—	1	4	21
		Baragaon Gate	—	—	1	4	21
		Khande Rao Gate	—	—	1	3	21
		Nai Basti	—	—	1	3	21
		Uuno Gate	—	—	1	3	21
	Nawabad	...	—	1	11	7	24
		Joklu Bagh	—	—	1	4	21
		Chamanganj	—	—	1	3	21
		Masilaganj	—	—	1	3	18
		Medical College	—	—	1	2	12
		Gwalior road	—	—	1	2	12
		Nai Mandi	—	—	—	1	6
	Premnagar	...	—	—	4	1	14
		Naingarh	—	—	1	2	13
		Pulia No. 9	—	—	1	2	13
		Hansari	—	—	—	1	6
	Sadar	...	—	—	8	1	12
		Risala	—	—	1	2	12
		Lalkurti	—	—	1	2	12
		Sadar Bazar	—	—	—	2	12

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Moth	Moth		1	1	4	1	18
		Moth	—	—	—	1	6
		Poorich	—	—	—	1	4
	Chirgaon		—	—	3	1	18
		Chirgaon	—	—	—	1	6
	Baragaon		—	—	2	1	14
	Raksa		—	—	1	1	18
	Babina		—	—	3	1	18
		Babina	—	—	—	2	18
	Samthar		—	—	3	1	16
		Samthar	—	—	—	2	12
Mauranipur	Mauranipur		1	—	4	1	18
		Ranipur	—	—	—	1	6
		Shiv Ganj	—	—	—	2	12
		Bazar	—	—	—	2	12
		Girdhauriya Ganj	—	—	—	2	18
	Lehchura		—	—	1	1	18
	Uldan		—	—	1	1	15
	Barwa Sagar		—	—	2	1	14
		Barwa Sagar	—	—	—	2	10
	Katera		—	—	1	1	15
Garautha	Garautha		1	—	2	1	16
		Kakarwai	—	—	—	1	4
	Tori Fatehpur		—	—	1	1	18
	Tahrauli		—	—	1	1	11
	Gursarai		—	—	2	1	14
		Gursarai	—	—	—	1	6
	Erich		—	—	1	1	13

TABLE II

Daily Average Number Of Convicts/Under-trials In District-Jails

Year	Convicts	Under trials
1977	100	
1978	57	320
1979	57	275

TABLE III
Incidence Of Crime

Nature and Number of crime	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Murder																	
No. of cases reported	21	26	12	32	27	19	23	33	33	40	43	60	34	36	50	24	45
No. of cases convicted	6	12	5	13	7	7	5	9	9	16	12	19	10	10	15	7	7
No. of cases acquitted	12	7	5	13	11	5	12	7	9	17	20	21	16	16	12	4	5
Dacoity																	
No. of cases reported	60	46	27	18	27	16	11	64	89	64	74	75	55	58	36	41	31
No. of cases convicted	12	12	10	4	9	5	2	10	13	10	12	10	12	11	10	5	1
No. of cases acquitted	9	17	9	5	7	9	8	9	22	29	24	16	13	14	10	14	1
Robbery																	
No. of cases reported	60	67	58	62	35	26	32	42	136	111	145	161	132	103	100	82	72
No. of cases convicted	14	11	12	10	2	6	5	17	22	17	15	26	13	22	16	15	9
No. of cases acquitted	14	14	9	9	10	3	9	17	26	17	21	35	22	19	16	14	9
Theft																	
No. of cases reported	649	730	549	628	575	329	547	1,010	1,105	1,164	1,230	1,378	1,092	778	740	924	865
No. of cases convicted	94	61	73	91	69	58	54	78	68	137	103	112	101	44	72	63	37
No. of cases acquitted	60	74	100	65	70	67	57	63	90	91	82	87	93	86	45	46	44
Riot																	
No. of cases reported	93	62	40	70	51	48	40	121	166	177	181	150	161	110	118	144	144
No. of cases convicted	19	15	8	13	17	7	15	14	25	43	33	35	50	40	36	25	15
No. of cases acquitted	25	20	14	16	12	16	14	19	23	25	26	34	30	51	18	17	63

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
House breaking																		
No. of cases reported	474	580		459	425	407	399	319	645	776	713	786	725	720	464	533	468	420
No. of cases convicted	52	48		23	66	60	42	39	49	55	59	64	44	51	41	44	24	14
No. of cases acquitted	42	59		34	37	39	35	28	33	54	36	55	51	41	29	28	22	13
Kidnapping																		
No. of cases reported	5	3		4	10	13	8	11	24	21	27	12	16	31	24	14	16	16
No. of cases convicted	3	2		2	2	3	2	3	7	2	3	4	4	6	11	7	2	4
No. of cases acquitted	1	1		4	3	3	3	1	3	9	9	4	3	9	4	3	3	3
Rape																		
No. of cases reported	11	7		3	8	5	3	4	7	9	14	15	10	8	11	13	19	29
No. of cases convicted	5	3		2	—	1	—	—	2	4	7	7	5	5	3	6	3	4
No. of cases acquitted	3	2		2	—	4	1	4	2	3	3	5	4	2	3	1	2	2
Against Public tranquility																		
No. of cases reported	17	6		3	13	17	21	16	29	19	1	—	34	39	90	52	38	58
No. of cases convicted	9	6		9	7	19	12	9	9	8	—	—	28	38	64	34	43	18
No. of cases acquitted	5	2		1	4	5	5	5	5	6	1	—	3	12	22	14	10	2
Other cases																		
No. of cases reported	670	980		858	1,015	778	679	603	1,118	1,225	922	926	836	887	845	746	911	872
No. of cases convicted	176	196		190	223	181	133	166	306	246	233	233	190	256	180	200	162	126
No. of cases acquitted	62	53		154	173	165	159	129	166	135	195	195	143	162	159	175	101	125

TABLE IV

Statistics Of Case Work In Civil Courts In District (in 1979)

Cases	Number
Number of suits disposed of in 1979	988
Number of suits of value not exceeding Rs 100	—
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 100 but not exceeding Rs 1,000	85
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 1,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,000	396
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5,000 but not exceeding Rs 10,000	446
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 10,000 but not exceeding Rs 20,000	35
Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 20,000	26

TABLE V

Number Of Criminal Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And Committed To Sessions Court (in 1979)

Offence	Instituted	Committed
Against public tranquillity	252	—
Affecting life	45	—
Kidnapping and forcible abduction	6	—
Grievous hurt	41	—
Criminal force and assault	310	319
Receiving stolen property	5	19

TABLE VI

Number Of Cases Sentenced By Lower Courts And Sessions Court (in 1979)

Persons tried/sentenced	Year 1979	
	Sessions court	Magistrates' courts
Persons tried	352	2,525
Sentenced to death	—	—
Life imprisonment	11	—
Rigorous imprisonment	26	—
Simple imprisonment	—	44
Sentenced to pay fine	—	226
Other punishments	—	8,506

TABLE VII
Case Work In Courts Under District Magistrate

Nature of offences	1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968		1969		1970		1971	
	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Cases under Cr. P.C.	531	1,520	685	3,514	509	1,861	565	1,334	587	1,458	566	1,101	1,100	2,337	653	1,456	704	1,694
Cases under special and local Acts	5,156	5,350	3,581	3,840	3,979	4,269	3,234	3,549	3,663	3,774	3,692	3,863	2,958	2,972	2,411	2,550	3,126	3,483

Nature of offences	1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979	
	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved	Cases instituted	Persons involved
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Cases under Cr. P.C.	485	1,306	586	1,775	529	1,398	616	1,840	987	3,175	1,517	4,140	1,802	6,474	1,402	5,344
Cases under special and local Acts	2,788	3,284	2,176	2,758	1,382	1,542	519	606	733	748	4,130	4,146	5,777	5,789	1,349	1,368

CHAPTER XIV LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

TABLE I (a)
Income Of Municipal Boards

Name of the municipal boards	Income (in Rs)			
	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
Jhansi	20,70,798	27,22,802	49,55,345	58,85,920
Mauranipur	5,87,538	5,17,336	7,67,553	7,27,640
Samthar	—	—	1,80,448	2,29,808
Chirgaon	—	—	2,44,066	4,97,955
Barwasagar	—	—	2,58,656	3,88,076

TABLE I (b)
Expenditure Of Municipal Boards

Name of the municipal boards	Expenditure (in Rs)			
	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
Jhansi	21,11,278	26,18,289	49,52,066	55,70,460
Mauranipur	4,96,895	4,68,348	7,83,382	6,78,489
Samthar	—	—	1,20,298	2,48,878
Chirgaon	—	—	2,52,001	4,12,079
Barwasagar	—	—	2,11,866	2,94,307

TABLE I (c)
Income Of Town Areas

Name of the town areas	Income (in Rs)			
	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
Gursarai	48,488	89,580	1,89,098	2,00,022
Ranipur	18,658	60,294	88,078	88,489
Moth	—	1,54,462	1,98,156	2,76,380
Katera	—	—	—	17,884
Baragaon	—	—	—	49,164
Erich	—	—	—	83,072
Tari Fatehpur	—	—	—	12,412

TABLE I (d)
Expenditure Of Town Areas

Name of the town areas	Expenditure (in Rs)			
	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
Gursarai	71,924	10,563	1,34,319	1,75,611
Ranipur	18,561	58,033	88,310	87,617
Moth	—	90,622	1,80,476	2,76,991
Katera	—	—	—	28,643
Baragaon	—	—	—	7,622
Erich	—	—	—	13,051
Tari Fatehpur	—	—	—	2,655

TABLE II
Income And Expenditure Of Zila Parishad

Particulars	Year			
	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
Receipts (in Rs)				
Government grant	19,46,889	44,46,101	4,75,775	4,92,612
Educational	1,58,450	2,60,698	1,23,690	341
Medical and public health	55	—	3,226	710
Cattle ponds	1,68,485	1,71,615	2,51,817	1,15,913
Fairs and exhibition	—	—	1,77,683	—
Miscellaneous	79,088	1,10,454	2,41,432	5,60,594
Total	23,52,467	49,88,368	12,73,623	11,70,170
Expenditure (in Rs)				
General administration	1,97,124	3,04,817	4,29,959	3,54,007
Education	17,64,760	39,01,649	1,86,701	6,671
Medical and public health	1,29,209	1,66,603	1,87,845	1,31,610
Public works	35,06,350	5,85,140	7,91,300	7,49,400
Fairs and exhibition	—	—	1,99,943	13,42,400
Miscellaneous	50,602	22,731	1,42,832	70,624
Total	56,48,045	50,40,940	19,38,580	26,54,112

TABLE III (a)

Work Done By Village Panchayats

Name of Activity	1960-65	1965-70	1970-75	1975-79
Construction of pakka roads (in km.)	14	12	7	N.A.
Construction of kachcha roads (in km.)	37	30	31	135
Construction of <i>kharanjas</i> (in km.)	26	14	28	905
Construction of drains (in km.)	6	4	1	3.8
Panchayat <i>ghars</i> and community development block buildings (in no.)	33	25	13	21

TABLE III (b)

Income And Expenditure Of Village Panchayats

Income (in Rs)				Expenditure (in Rs)			
1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79	1962-63	1968-69	1974-75	1978-79
1,44,218	1,32,096	3,95,692	3,47,802	7,01,426	4,88,211	2,78,111	4,38,478

TABLE IV

Railway Settlement Notified Area Committee, Jhansi

Year	Income (in Rs)	Expenditure (in Rs)
1970-71	37,324	44,548
1971-72	36,020	45,963
1972-73	38,657	40,090
1973-74	53,969	67,562
1974-75	58,000	52,830
1975-76	67,103	55,990
1976-77	82,601	81,066
1977-78	70,641	70,379
1978-79	1,01,940	84,713
1979-80	90,059	96,713
1980-81	1,43,567	1,06,616

CHAPTER XV

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

TABLE 1

*Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break Up For
Year 1971*

	Percentage of Literacy		
	Males	Females	Total
District	35.65	12.72	24.98
Rural	28.38	5.81	17.89
Urban	58.07	33.18	46.72



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TABLE II
Basic and Secondary Education From 1962-63 to 1978-79

Year	Junior Basic Education				Senior Basic Education				Higher Secondary Education			
	No. of Schools		No. of Students		No. of Schools		No. of Students		No. of Schools		No. of Students	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1962-63	824	94	58,438	22,672	62	8	4,315	330	31	10	18,578	7,695
1963-64	876	103	59,375	23,533	62	8	4,539	394	34	19	18,995	7,935
1964-65	981	136	72,843	25,510	63	8	5,279	497	34	10	19,535	8,009
1965-66	995	153	76,371	28,210	90	24	6,121	550	36	10	19,975	8,615
1966-67	1,002	158	82,444	31,003	100	26	6,200	612	37	10	20,903	8,115
1967-68	1,002	159	85,780	40,028	101	25	6,261	564	39	10	21,126	8,429
1968-69	1,004	160	88,336	44,903	110	28	6,801	650	39	11	21,346	8,735
1969-70	1,019	165	90,175	45,726	122	30	7,129	761	39	11	21,573	8,715
1970-71	1,010	165	96,495	50,203	123	30	7,415	838	39	11	21,751	8,906
1971-72	1,010	165	1,04,010	56,093	129	31	7,842	905	39	11	21,975	8,985
1972-73	1,017	165	1,04,061	63,742	131	33	8,228	1,035	39	11	22,315	9,008
1973-74	1,018	167	1,04,275	62,591	131	35	8,399	1,325	39	11	23,995	8,042
1974-75	606	122	62,591	28,631	90	26	6,420	1,031	39	11	24,350	9,011
1975-76	624	155	69,654	29,971	92	27	6,335	1,155	39	11	28,410	10,313
1976-77	625	155	74,773	31,438	92	27	7,899	1,280	41	11	29,130	11,660
1977-78	685	155	79,331	32,832	110	29	9,731	2,359	42	11	33,170	10,203
1978-79	641	155	82,444	33,133	115	27	9,502	2,681	42	11	31,133	8,163

Higher Education

The Bundelkhand University, Jhansi was established in 1975. It is an affiliating university. It has the faculties of arts, science, commerce, agriculture, law and medicine. It maintains a well equipped library.

TABLE III

Statistics Of Schools For Higher Education In 1979

Name of colleges	Faculties functioning	No. of teachers	No. of students	
			Boys	Girls
Bundelkhand Degree College, Jhansi	Art, Commerce, Law, Education	60	3,084	618
Bipin Bihari College, Jhansi	Science	25	544	125
Sri Agrasen Degree College, Mauzanpur	Arts	10	288	69
Arya Kanya Degree College, Jhansi	Arts	10	—	815

TABLE IV

Professional And Technical Education In 1978-79

Type of institutions	Institutions	Enrolment
Training schools	2	140
Government secondary technical school	1	186
Government polytechnic	1	742
Industrial training institute	1	711
Maharani Laxmi Bai Medical College	1	58
Bundelkhand Government Ayurvedic College	1	28

TABLE V

Education For Handicapped In 1979

Type of institution	Institution	Enrolment
Deaf and Dumb School, Jhansi	1	38

TABLE VI

Statistics Regarding Libraries In 1979

Number of Libraries	No. of books	Average number of daily visitors
8	17,479	100

CHAPTER XVI

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

VITAL STATISTICS

The following statement gives the total number of births and deaths in the district from the year 1963 to 1976 :

TABLE I(a)
Births And Deaths

Year	Total no. of births	Birth-rate (per 1,000 of the population)	Total no. of deaths	Death-rate (per 1,000 of the population)
1963	22,463	19.4	11,817	10.2
1964	20,987	17.7	9,702	8.2
1965	18,909	15.5	8,231	6.7
1966	15,624	12.5	8,127	6.5
1967	18,695	14.9	9,620	7.7
1968	21,728	17.0	10,079	7.9
1970	11,585	N.A.	3,533	N.A.
1971	9,766	N.A.	2,224	N.A.
1972	9,407	N.A.	3,391	N.A.
1973	10,905	N.A.	4,113	N.A.
1974	12,430	N.A.	3,431	N.A.
1975	9,904	N.A.	3,431	N.A.
1976	7,950	14.5	2,800	5.1

N.A. -Not available

Infant Mortality

The number of deaths of children below one year in age has been decreasing, as is clear from the following table.

TABLE I (b)
Infant Mortality

Year	Total no. of infant deaths (below one year in age)
1963	3,355
1964	2,529
1965	2,360
1966	2,419
1967	2,180
1968	1,801
1969	379
1970	449
1971	179
1972	418
1973	477
1974	820
1975	216
1976	343

Mortality from Various Diseases

Mortality from various diseases is given in the following statement from 1966 to 1976 :

TABLE I (c)
Mortality Due To Diseases

Year	Fever or other diseases	Respira- tory diseases	Dysen- tery and diarrhoea	Cholera	Smallpox
1966	2,418	723	207	23	58
1967	2,755	574	246	112	523
1968	N.A.	1,162	N.A.	N.A.	147
1970	961	112	181	9	44
1971	1,681	33	18	N.A.	12
1972	1,589	109	38	21	51
1973	2,259	144	34	8	70
1974	1,584	181	38	7	17
1975	1,179	280	39	6	8
1976	2,563	115	53	6	-

N.A.— Not available

MEDICAL FACILITIES

There were 32 allopathic medical institutions in the district in 1977, which provided a total no. of 1,033 beds. The establishment of the Maharani Laxmi Bai Medical College and Hospital, at Jhansi in 1966, which has 300 beds, is an important milestone in the efforts being made to increase medical facilities in the district. Medical facilities have been extended to the rural areas with the opening of primary health centres in the district. Each centre has four beds, two medical officers and a large para medical staff. In 1978-79 the community health scheme was introduced and a community health visitor has been appointed for each 1,000 of the population. The visitor is trained to render first-aid and preliminary treatment with the help of a medical kit and reports the outbreak of epidemics (if any) to the primary health centre.

The following statement gives the location of each primary health centre :

TABLE II
Primary Health Centres

Primary health centre	Primary health centre
Mauranipur	Bangra
Babina	Gursarai
Kochha Bikanwa	Chirgaon
Bambara	Moth

ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP

In July, 1973, the department of medical and public health was reorganised abolishing the posts of the civil surgeon and the district medical officer of health. Under the new set-up, a chief medical officer has been appointed, who heads the entire medical, public health and family planning set-ups in the district. The three deputy chief medical officers supervise all district level hospitals, Employees, State Insurance Scheme, dispensaries, school health dispensaries and primary health centres.

The district is divided into three administrative regions for medical and public health purposes and each region is administered by one deputy chief medical officer since 1977.

Out of the total of 32 allopathic medical institutions, only 4 institutions were run by private bodies. As many as 175 beds are available in these institutions.

Sanitation and Public health

The deputy chief medical officers exercise control and supervision over all health programmes, primary health centres, and rural dispensaries, located in his jurisdiction. They are also responsible for the collection of intelligence about epidemics, checking of food and drug adulteration and also for providing necessary assistance during the floods, and other natural calamities and the outbreak of epidemics. They are assisted by one assistant medical officer at the district headquarters and one to two medical officers in each primary health centre. A team of para-medical officials work under the medical officers.

For public health and sanitation work every local body has its own staff of sanitary inspectors, vaccinators, etc. Each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The services of sanitary inspectors are available to the Gaon Sabhas for technical help and guidance. The *pradhans* (village headmen) also report outbreak of epidemics to the primary health centres,

FAMILY PLANNING AND CHILD WELFARE

The chief medical officer exercises supervision over the maternity and child welfare, family planning and nutrition programmes in the district. He is also assisted by 3 deputy chief medical officers and a team of medical officers, extension educators, midwives and *dais* (untrained midwives) and health visitors.

The family planning measures were introduced in the second-half of the fifties in the district. The concept of a small family is being spread through films, placards, posters, radio and television and personal contacts. There are eight family welfare centres in the district attached to the primary health centres, and three sub-centres are attached to each family welfare centre.

The following statement gives the various measures undertaken in the district to implement family planning schemes :

TABLE III
Family Planning

Year	Operations		No. of loops used	Distribution of contraceptives (No.)	Medical termination of pregnancy
	Vasectomy	Tubectomy			
1971-72	563	156	859	90,623	—
1972-73	8,829	116	480	97,898	—
1973-74	103	145	684	2,24,749	—
1974-75	407	504	1,199	1,58,265	—
1975-76	590	984	2,302	8,21,905	—
1976-77	15,850	7,187	868	2,12,075	947
1977-78	42	408	740	1,73,548	589
1978-79	47	973	1,466	2,81,914	858
1979-80	91	1,987	1,458	3,18,953	827

MALARIA

The national malaria eradication programme was initiated in December, 1962. The programme has been implemented in three phases, i.e., spraying of D.D.T. over the whole district for destroying mosquitoes and insects; maintenance phase and the surveillance phase. These two operations involved detection of malaria cases by collecting blood smears from all over the district and spraying of D.D.T. in areas where malaria was in vogue. Persons suffering from malaria are given radical treatment.

A team comprising a district malaria officer, two assistant malaria officers, 8 malaria inspectors, 22 sanitary inspectors, 8 laboratory technicians and others are engaged in the scheme. The team works under the over-all supervision of the district chief medical officer.

The following statement gives the incidence of malaria since 1961 :

TABLE IV
Incidence Of Malaria

Year	No. of blood smears collected and examined	Number of cases found positive
1961	31,524	—
1962	79,548	8
1963	1,19,261	52
1964	1,47,345	341
1965	1,18,459	405
1966	1,15,418	4,269
1967	94,883	2,607
1968	1,02,785	989
1969	1,20,238	784
1970	1,30,448	1,522
1971	1,42,521	4,677
1972	1,54,351	5,346
1973	1,49,111	8,955
1974	2,01,547	17,918
1975	1,65,900	29,305
1976	78,884	15,678
1977	83,817	5,725
1978	1,24,208	6,668
1979	1,20,330	5,015

ERADICATION OF SMALLPOX

The national smallpox eradication scheme is in vogue in the district since 1962. Before the implementation of the scheme, the assistant superintendent of vaccinations, posted at Jhansi and assisted by a team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators, was held responsible for the control of smallpox. He worked under the over-all supervision of the district medical officer of health.

In the first two years of the national smallpox eradication scheme efforts were made to vaccinate the entire population of the district. The phase was known as "attack phase". At present the chief medical officer is in charge of the scheme and is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers, a team of doctors, sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. There is one vaccinator posted in each of the local bodies.

The incidence of smallpox was considerable in the closing years of the sixties and 523 and 147 persons died of smallpox in 1967 and 1968 respectively.

The following statement indicates the number of vaccinations undertaken in the seventies :

TABLE V

Vaccination

Year	Primary vaccinations	Revaccinations
1971	88,754	73,569
1972	48,753	88,510
1973	41,613	84,028
1974	36,690	73,426
1975	29,944	68,117
1976	26,409	57,810
1977	33,927	68,625
1978	32,945	50,157
1979	23,633	30,175

CHAPTER XVII OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE I

SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LEGISLATIONS

Besides the Acts pertaining to labour welfare mentioned in the district gazetteer (1965) some new Acts have also been enforced in the district.

The details of Acts, their dates, the authority responsible for enforcement and the penalty which can be imposed under the Act are given in the following table :

Acts enforced in district	Date of enforcement	Authority responsible for enforcement	Punishment for violation
1	2	3	4
The Plantation Labour Act, 1951	2-11-1951	—	Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment
The U. P. Dookan Aur Vanijya Adhishthan Adhiniyam, 1962	15-9-1962	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	Fine up to Rs 500
Beedi and Cigar Workers (Condition and Employment) Act, 1966	30-11-1966	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500 or imprisonment for three months or both
The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965	25-9-1965	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the department	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment or both
The U. P. Labour Welfare Fund Act, 1965	29-7-1965	Labour commissioner	—
The Indian Boilers Act, 1923	23-2-1923	Boiler inspector or chief boiler inspector	Fine up to Rs 500 first offence and Rs 100 for each subsequent offence
The Central Labour (Registration and Allocation) Act, 1970	5-9-1970	Labour officer	Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment or both
The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976	11-2-1976	Labour inspector and superior labour officers	Fine up to Rs 1,000

(Contd.)

1	2	3	4
The Sale Promotion Employees Act, 1976	8-8-1976	Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department	—
The Bonded Labour System Act, 1976	9-2-1976	District magistrate and additional labour commissioner	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or one year imprisonment
The U. P. Industrial Disturbances Act, 1978	1978	Labour commissioner, U. P.	Three years imprisonment can be given
The Uttar Pradesh Employment of Substitute Workmen's Act, 1978	3-1-1978	Labour inspector and labour officer	Three years imprisonment and fine
The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972	21-8-1972	Regional deputy labour commissioner	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment or both

PROHIBITION

The government launched the scheme of imposing prohibition in the State in 1978. Under this scheme many districts of the State were declared 'dry' areas. Though prohibition was not extended to this district, the efforts of the social workers continued to make the people conscious of evils attached with the use of liquor and other intoxicants.

A temperance society is functioning in the district. It consists of officials and non-officials and it works through publicity, persuasion and social contact. The temperance activities include the focussing of public attention on the evil effects of drinking and indulging in other intoxicants through the medium of film shows, exhibition of posters and playcards, cinema slides etc.

TABLE II

AID GIVEN TO SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES

The details of work done for the welfare of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1977-78, 1978-79 and 1979-80 are given in the following statement :

Name of work done	1977-78		1978-79		1979-80	
	Amount spent (in Rs)	No. of beneficiaries	Amount spent (in Rs)	No. of beneficiaries	Amount spent (in Rs)	No. of beneficiaries
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Agricultural development	2,000	2	—	—	2,000	2
Development of cottage industries	2,000	2	—	—	—	—

(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Prematric scholar-ship	3,57,462	2,123	5,23,409	3,407	6,36,488	3,908
To compensate the loss in tuition fee in prematric classes	3,35,800	4,830	3,28,053	5,792	3,30,231	5,696
Postmatric scholar-ship	16,19,104	2,056	17,78,036	2,753	27,03,435	4,821
To compensate the loss in tuition fee in postmatric classes	8,963	71	7,023	121	8,410	110
Schools	4,088	One School	6,501	One School	6,904	One School
Hostels	15,097	Two hostels	12,900	Two hostels	13,107	Two hostels
Grant to voluntary organisations	5,859	Two institutions	3,375	Two institutions	6,140	Two institutions
Grant to destitute widows	9,350	36	9,350	37	17,886	40
Scholarship to disabled students	1,146	3	462	6	80	1
Scholarship to students of I. T. I. classes	54,242	110	65,141	151	31,196	134
Grant for funeral purposes	233	9	674	19	317	11
P. M. T. scheme	—	—	5,487	31	—	—
Book bank scheme	—	—	14,000	Medical college	21,800	Medical college
Prizes to students getting first class in postmatric classes	—	—	1,155	8	1,600	—
Grant to agriculture labour for the purchase of land	—	—	20,000	4	15,000	—
Free legal aid	—	—	605	—	—	—
Departmentally aided library	—	—	400	2	—	—

CHARITABLE TRUSTS

TABLE III (a)

Charitable Endowment

The following statement gives the details of important trusts in the district not mentioned in the last gazetteer (1965) :

Name of trust	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Amount invested (in Rs)	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Girish Chandra Dey	Jhansi	11-5-1940	Seth Ratan Lal Agarwal, Jhansi	2,000	60	Two monthly scholarships of Rs 2.50 to poor deserving Bengali students of Mac Donald High School, Jhansi

TABLE III (b)

Sunni Waqf

The following statement gives the details of important Sunni *waqf* in the district not mentioned in the last gazetteer (1965):

Name of Waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Amount invested (in Rs)	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Masjid Risate Bazar Waqf Haji Kifatullah	Jhansi	Ancient	Waqf by user	—	3,234	Charitable

TABLE III (c)

Shia Waqf

The following statement gives the details of important Shia *Waqf* in the district not mentioned in the last gazetteer (1965):

Name of waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Amount invested (in Rs)	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Qabrستان Nai-Basti	Nai Basti	Ancient	—	—	—	Religious

CHAPTER XVIII

PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)

For the general elections of 1967 the district was divided into six constituencies, viz. Mehroni, Lalitpur, Jhansi, Babina, Mauranipur and Garautha. The constituencies of Lalitpur and Mauranipur were reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. Forty six candidates contested the elections, of whom six each belonged to the Congress and the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, four to the Communist party, two each to the Praja Socialist party and the Republican party, one from Samyukta Socialist party and twenty-five were Independents. The Congress won four seats and the remaining two went to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh.

The following statement shows the number of candidates, the seats won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents at the general elections of 1967 :

TABLE I (a)

Political party/ Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	6	2	80,690
Communist	4	—	14,927
Congress	6	4	1,11,880
Praja Socialist	2	—	5,598
Republican	2	—	4,439
Samyukta Socialist	1	—	6,649
Independents	25	—	81,178
Total	46	6	3,05,861

The Vidhan Sabha, constituted after the general elections was dissolved on February 25, 1968, due to a large number of defections among the members which forced the government to submit its resignation. The State was placed under the President's rule, and a mid-term poll was held in 1969.

For the mid-term elections of 1969 the number of constituencies remained six as before—Mehroni, Lalitpur, Jhansi, Babina, Mauranipur and Garautha, two constituencies of Lalitpur and Mauranipur being

reserved for the members of Scheduled Castes. Thirty-five candidates contested the elections, of whom six each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, the Bhartiya Kranti Dal and the Congress, three to the Samyukta Socialist party, two each to the Communist party and the Mazdoor Parishad, one each from the Hindu Mahasabha and the Republican Party and eight were Independents. The Congress won three seats, Bhartiya Jan Sangh two and the remaining one went to the Bhartiya Kranti Dal.

The following statement shows the number of candidates, the seats won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents at the mid-term elections of 1969 :

TABLE I (b)

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	6	2	1,08,210
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	6	1	61,432
Communist]	2	—	15,458
Congress	6	3	1,87,858
Hindu Mahasabha	1	—	699
Mazdoor Parishad	2	—	1,880
Republican	1	—	2,513
Samyukta Socialist	3	—	7,404
Independents	8	—	13,058
Total	35	6	3,48,512

For the general elections of 1974, the number of constituencies remained the same as before—Mehroni, Lalitpur, Jhansi, Babina, Maura-nipur and Garautha, two constituencies of Babina and Maura-nipur being reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. Instead of Lalitpur, Babina was declared reserved for the members of Scheduled Castes. Fifty-four candidates contested the elections, of whom six each belonge to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh and the Congress (O), five to the Congress, three each to the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, the Rashtriya Loktatrik Sangh and the Socialist party, one each from the Bhartiya Shoshit Samaj Dal, the Communist party, the Forward Block, the Republican party and the Swatantra party and twenty three were Independents. Of the six seats three were won by the Congress, two by the Bhartiya Jan Sangh and one went to the Communist party.

The following statement shows the number of candidates, the seats won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independent at the general elections of 1974 :

TABLE I (c)

Political party/ Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	6	2	1,46,380
Bhartiya Krami Dal	3	—	10,482
Bhartiya Shoshit Samaj Dal	1	—	627
Communist	1	1	23,946
Congress	5	3	1,57,478
Congress (O)	6	—	26,083
Forward Block	1	—	354
Republican	1	—	511
Rashtriya Loktantrik Sangh	3	—	3,579
Socialist	8	—	9,489
Swatantra	1	—	2,862
Independents	23	—	36,551
Total	54	6	4,18,292

After the assembly elections of 1974 the Congress led the State until a political upheaval rocked the party, leading to the resignation of the Congress ministry in November, 1975, followed by the President's rule. The President's rule came to an end in January 1976, when the Congress ministry was again formed in the State. The dismal performance of the Congress in the 1977 general elections to Lok Sabha heralded emergence of the Janta party in power at the centre paving the way for the dissolution of State assembly in May, 1977. The mid-term poll held shortly after. This election was contested mainly between two parties—the Indian National Congress and the newly emerged Janta party.

For the mid-term elections of 1977, the position of the district remained the same, as regards the number of seats allotted to the district and the number of constituencies. The constituencies were Mehroni, Lalitpur, Jhansi, Babina, Mauranipur and Garautha, two constituencies of Babina and Mauranipur being reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. Of these six constituencies, Mehroni and Lalitpur are of the district Lalitpur which was separated from Jhansi in 1974 after the general elections to the assembly. Forty-eight candidates contested the elections, of whom six belonged to the Janta party, five to the Congress, one each to the Communist party and the Forward Block and thirty-five were Independents. The Janta party won five seats and the remaining one went to the Congress.

The following statement shows the number of candidates, the seats won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents at the general elections of 1977 :

TABLE I (d)

Political party/ Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Communist	1	—	20,107
Congress	5	1	1,37,262
Forward Block	1	—	525
Janta	6	5	1,75,808
Independents	35	—	69,822
Total	48	6	4,03,524

The total number of electors in the district in the general elections of 1967 was 6,04,351, the number of those who actually cast their votes was 3,34,553 and the total number of valid votes polled was 3,05,361. The number of electors in the mid-term elections of 1969 was 6,32,476, the number of those who actually cast their votes was 3,68,079 and the total number of valid votes polled was 3,48,512. The number of electors in the general elections of 1974 and 1977 was 7,14,697 and 7,55,889 respectively, the number of those who actually cast their votes was 4,35,853 and 4,14,023 respectively, and the total numbers of valid votes cast was 4,18,292 and 4,03,524 respectively.

Lok Sabha (House of People)

For the general elections of 1967 to Lok Sabha, the district (excluding the Garautha assembly constituency which formed part of the Jalaun reserved parliamentary constituency) was allotted one seat which was contested by four candidates, of whom one each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, the Communist party, the Congress and to an Independent. The Congress candidate won the seat.

For the general elections of 1971, there was no change in the position of the district obtaining in 1967, being one single member constituency in the district. Four candidates contested the elections, of whom one each belonged to the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, the Congress (J), the Congress (N) and an Independent. The Congress (J) candidate won the seat.

For the purpose of general elections of 1977, the position remained the same as before. The seat was contested by four candidates, of whom one each belonged to the Bhartiya Lok Dal and the Congress and two were Independents. The Bhartiya Lok Dal candidate captured the seat.

The following three statements show the number of candidates, the seat won and the valid votes secured by each political party and the Independent in the three general elections of 1967, 1971 and 1977 :

TABLE I (e)

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	1	—	65,695
Communist	1	—	29,740
Congress	1	1	1,08,073
Independent	1	—	55,766
Total	4	1	2,54,274

TABLE I (f)

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	1	—	37,856
Congress (J)	1	1	1,43,131
Congress (N)	1	—	60,566
Independent	1	—	17,699
Total	4	1	2,67,252

TABLE I (g)

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Lok Dal	1	1	2,22,118
Congress	1	—	91,633
Independents	2	—	2,54,24
Total	4	1	3,39,175

The total number of electors in the general elections of Lok Sabha in 1967, 1971 and 1977 was 5,00,450, 5,36,539 and 6,33,466 respectively, and the total number of valid votes polled was 2,54,274, 2,67,252 and 3,89,175 respectively.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

There has been a notable increase in the number of newspapers and periodicals published and read in the district in different languages after 1962. A detailed account of the newspapers and periodicals with their periodicity, language, and the year of commencement is given in the statement below :

TABLE II (a)

List Of Newspapers And Periodicals

Name of the newspapers/periodical	Periodicity	Language	Year of commencement
1	2	3	4
<i>Durgesh Nandini</i>	Daily	Hindi	1965
<i>Dainik Madhyadesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Pavan Prabhat</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Vishva Pariwar</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Bundel Svar</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Nirdeshak</i>	Weekly	Do.	1964
<i>Swatantra Pravah</i>	Do.	Do.	1965
<i>Tax Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1965
<i>Janpriya</i>	Do.	Do.	1966
<i>Lok Prakash</i>	Do.	Do.	1966
<i>Rakta Kranti</i>	Do.	Do.	1966
<i>Be-Zuban</i>	Do.	Do.	1967
<i>Priamada</i>	Do.	Do.	1967
<i>Muharani Luxmibai</i>	Do.	Do.	1968
<i>Bundelkhand Sambhag</i>	Do.	Do.	1969
<i>Desh Varta</i>	Do.	Do.	1969
<i>Fauladi Kalam</i>	Do.	Do.	1969
<i>Tumal Naad</i>	Do.	Do.	1969
<i>Madhya Pradesh Vani</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Mazloom</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Pukar</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Sarvagaya</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Bundelkhand Sandesh</i>	Do.	Do.	1971

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
<i>Jhansi Observer</i>	Weekly	Hindi	1971
<i>Surma</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Bundelkhand Time</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Bundel Vani</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Congress Darshan</i>	Do.	Do.	1972
<i>Udyoga Path</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Vindhya Shakti</i>	Do.	Do.	1974
<i>Gyanendra</i>	Do.	Do.	1976
<i>Bundelkhand Samachar Darpan</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Bundelkhand Veibhav</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Mansuri Awam</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Bundeli Mahila</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Chhatra Awaaj</i>	Do.	Do.	1978
<i>Bundelkhand Kiran-Time</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Bundelkhand Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Karmalok</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Mazdoor Pratidinhi</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Prashasan Sevak Samachar</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Valmiki Harijan Uthan</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Young Blood</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Bataha</i>	Do.	Urdu	1977
<i>Mukreni Gazette</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Manav Martand</i>	Do.	Hindi English	1970
<i>Mansuri Awam</i>	Do.	Hindi, Urdu	1970
<i>Talash</i>	Do.	Hindi, Urdu	1964, 1970
<i>Advisor</i>	Fortnightly	Hindi	1967
<i>Jal Tarang</i>	Do.	Do.	1968
<i>Jujhotiya Martand</i>	Do.	Do.	1969
<i>Dakiya</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Transport Review</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Kranti Rakshak</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Peedit Sipahi</i>	Do.	Do.	1971

1	2	3	4
<i>Samaj-ko-Badal Dala</i>	Fortnightly	Hindi	1974
<i>Mark Gandhi Lohiya</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Sursain</i>	Monthly	Do.	1963
<i>Samaj-ki-Dhar</i>	Do.	Do.	1963
<i>Jujhotia Bandhu</i>	Do.	Do.	1970
<i>Kamalraj</i>	Do.	Do.	1971
<i>Begunah</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Gyanendra</i>	Do.	Do.	1973
<i>Law Times</i>	Do.	Do.	1974
<i>Transport Darshan</i>	Do.	Do.	1977
<i>Eagle Star</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Mrigapal</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Rel Shramik Ghetna</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>R.M.P. Doctor</i>	Do.	Do.	1979
<i>Yug Marathi</i>	Do.	Hindi, English	1971
<i>Yoddha</i>	Do.	Bundelkhandi	1966

The dailies, weeklies, fortnightlies and monthlies published outside but having circulation in the district are given in the following table :

TABLE II (b)

Dailies	Weeklies	Fortnightlies	Monthlies
1	2	3	4
Hindi			
<i>Hindustan</i>	<i>Septahik Hindustan</i>	<i>Dharmyug</i>	<i>Kadambini</i>
<i>Amrit Prabhat</i>	<i>Raviwar</i>	<i>Sarita</i>	<i>Manohar Kahaniyan</i>
<i>Nav Jeevan</i>	<i>Binman</i>	<i>Manorama</i>	<i>Maya</i>
<i>Swatantra Bharat</i>	<i>Current</i>	<i>Mukta</i>	<i>Sitya Katha</i>
<i>Dainik Jagran</i>	—	<i>Madhuri</i>	<i>Niharika</i>

[Contd.]

1	2	3	4
<i>Nav Bharat Times</i>	...	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Nandan</i>
<i>Aaj</i>			<i>Parag</i>
			<i>Lot pot</i>
			<i>Chandamama</i>
			<i>Grihashobha</i>
			<i>Shik</i>
			<i>Namnei</i>
English			
<i>Statesman</i>	<i>Blitz</i>	<i>Femina</i>	<i>Competition Master Probe</i>
<i>The Hindustan Times</i>	<i>Illustrated Weekly of India</i>	<i>Filmfare</i>	<i>India Today</i>
<i>The Times of India</i>	<i>Weekend Review</i>	<i>Star and Style</i>	<i>Imprint</i>
<i>Indian Express</i>	<i>Screen</i>	<i>Women's Era</i>	<i>Mirror</i>
<i>Northern India Patrika</i>	<i>Sports</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Reader's Digest</i>
<i>Pioneer</i>	<i>Sunday</i>	<i>Caravan</i>	<i>Cine Blitz</i>
<i>National Herald</i>			
Urdu			
<i>Milap</i>	<i>Aajkal</i>	<i>Yaad</i>	<i>Biswin Sadi</i>
<i>Pratap</i>	<i>Tej</i>		<i>Shama</i>
<i>Quami Awaz</i>			

VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

Harijan and Social Welfare department is running an orphanage which started in 1967-68 with the object of giving education and preventing crime by means and measures for reformation of exconvicts particularly first offenders.

In 1980, it had 28 children and the total government grant was Rs 39,433.

The department is also running a rescue home which was started in 1971 with the object of preventing immoral traffic in women and to uplift those women who need service and rehabilitation in society. In 1981, the number of women in the rescue home was 113.